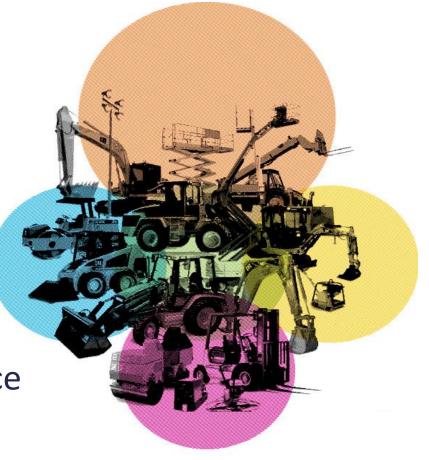


Trends in European Rental Market

Sevra Rende S&P Global Market Intelligence



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Economic Outlook

BRIGHTER GLOBAL ECONOMIC OUTLOOK IN 2023

Europe's GDP is revised up from an estimated contraction

•growth at **0.6%** in 2023 and **1.3%** in 2024

Supply conditions are improving, and Eurozone core inflation is on the downward trajectory

• estimated 5.6 % in 2023 before falling to 2.55% in 2024

S&P Global Market Intelligence Material Price Index has been trending down

•Sitting at 33% below its last year's level as of May 1st

Monetary tightening is expected to continue into 2023

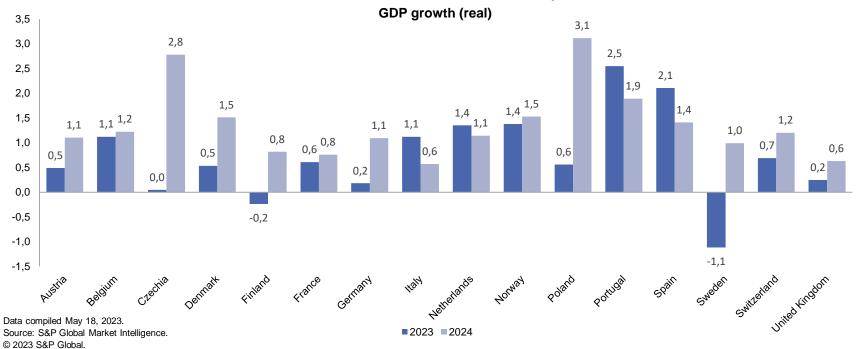
•deposit facility rate to 3.5% and the refinancing rate to 4.0%

China's reopening is supporting global economic growth

•may push energy prices higher putting pressure on material prices and profit margins of construction firms



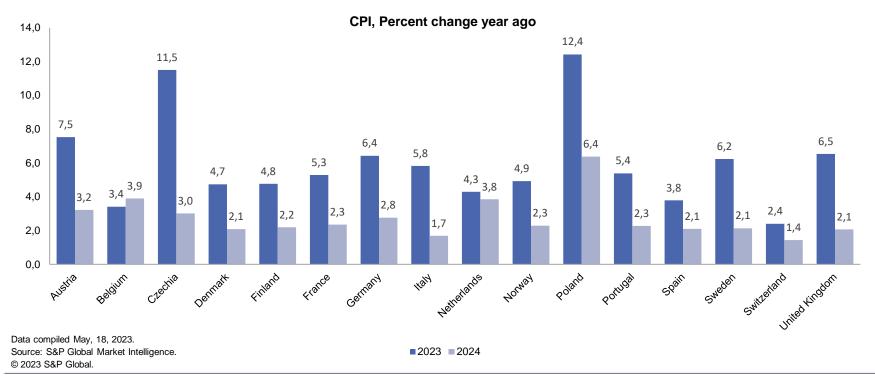
ECONOMIC CONDITIONS HAVE PROVED MORE RESILIENT THAN EXPECTED: WE ESTIMATE THE EUROZONE TO EXPAND BY 0.6% IN 2023, 1.3% IN 2024





Economic Outlook

INFLATION IS ON A DOWNWARD TREND BUT REMAINS STUBBORNLY HIGH





EUROPEAN CONSTRUCTION OUTLOOK IS TRENDING LOWER IN 2023

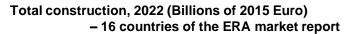
- Construction sector performance in 2022 was better than expected; 2023 outlook deteriorates mainly because of the residential sector
- Western Europe total construction spending, on a real basis, is expected to contract by 1.2% in 2023 and rebound to 1.3% in 2024
- Eastern Europe will experience sharper decline at 2.6% in 2023 before returning growth at a rate of 3.9% in 2024

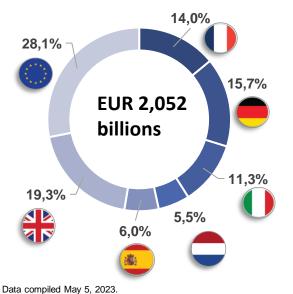
HOWEVER, THE EQUIPMENT RENTAL MARKET OUTLOOK IS BRIGHTER



Construction Outlook

CONSTRUCTION WILL RETURN TO GROWTH IN 2024





France

Germany

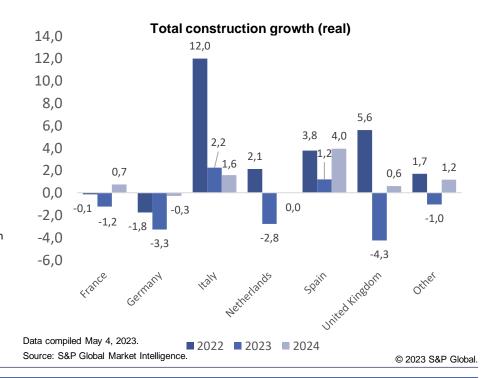
Italy

Netherlands

Spain

United Kingdom

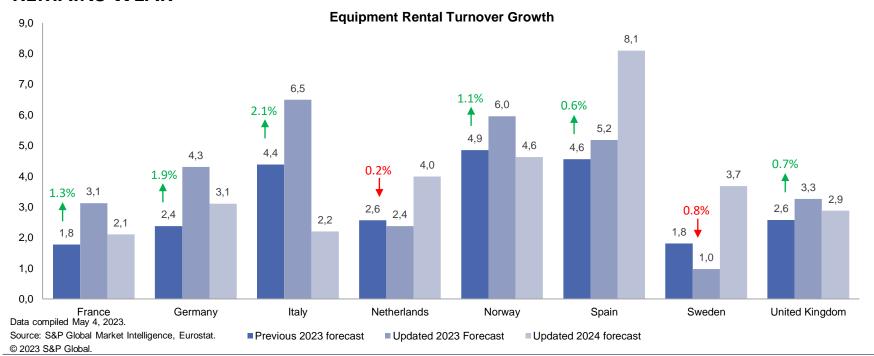
Other





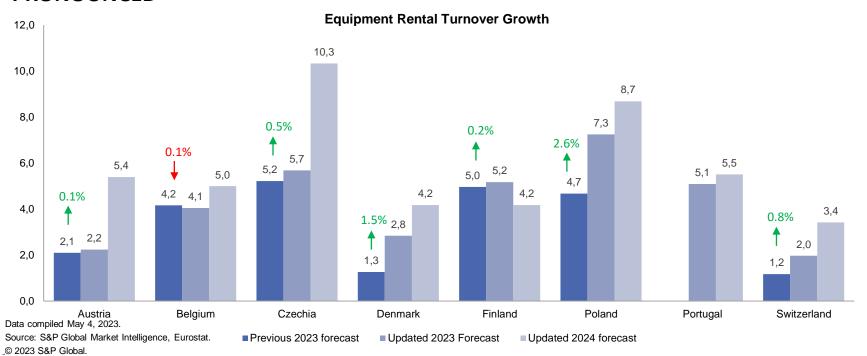
Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence.

LARGE MARKETS RENTAL TURNOVER GROWTH IS REVISED UP BUT OUTLOOK REMAINS WEAK





SMALLER MARKETS' RENTAL TURNOVER GROWTH REVISIONS WERE LESS PRONOUNCED





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