

for



ERA (European Rental Association)

From Digitalization to Al

KPMG Strategy | Final report November 2025



Executive Summary (1/2)

Main topic

Key insights

Al scope, definition & trends

- Al has been developed in the 1950's and now encapsulates a wide variety of concepts (machine learning, deep learning, gen-Ai, agentic AI) and ever-more advanced applications, including for rental companies
- Generative AI is a type of AI that relies on Large Language models (LLM) and generates new content such as text, images, audio, video, code, 3D
 objects and data. Natural Language Functionality is built in by default so you can seamlessly interact with the models
- Agentic Al are software entities that autonomously or semi-autonomously gather information, reason with LLMs, and use tools to plan and execute
 actions toward goals
- Across the rental industry, Al is perceived as a core business enabler (e.g., for fleet management and utilization, operational efficiency and logistics, pricing and demand planning, damage and theft prevention), yet with very limited adoption rates. The sales function finds many mature Al use cases and could be significantly improved

Al use cases for rental co

- This report gathers 40 Al use cases meaningful for rental companies. 17 Al experts from 10 rental companies selected the most relevant use
 cases for the industry and scored their impact (economic gain, non-economic gain and scalability) and accessibility (compatibility with existing
 assets, required investments, risk level). The presented outcomes are preliminary and should be referred to as an indicative baseline to work with and
 to be refined.
- The risks, associated to each AI use cases depend on each company and should be looked at carefully before any AI implementation.
- Fleet management optimization, inventory optimization, rental demand forecasting, maintenance assistant, delivery route optimization, and pricing optimization use cases are considered **the most strategic to address**, despite high implementation barriers
- Sales-related use cases (online product comparison tool, customer chatbot, customer visits prioritization for salesforces) were scored as easier to implement, yet with still quite high impact
- Market-wise, multiple tech providers (rental-specific or not) have developed AI solutions for those use cases, however the global maturity of those solutions remains exploratory/early stage.



Executive Summary (2/2)

Main topic

Key insights

For a successful AI implementation at scale, rental companies require a clear vision, based on:

- A dedicated and clear Al governance:
 - As AI has both front and back-office impacts, tech must co-evolve with business, ensuring AI is not only built but also useful, usable and
 effectively used
 - An Al Lead should be designated to embody the vision and coordinate Al initiatives. This Al lead may be either someone with an existing C-suite role or someone new, external
 - This AI lead will help raise awareness about AI within the company, ensure the AI solutions used deliver targeted business outcomes and that people utilize the appropriate AI tools, regulatory compliant

• An adequate delivery model:

- Depending on a company size, its Al maturity and strategic goals, different delivery models might be relevant. As most rental companies are SMEs, an approach with off-the-shelf Al products suitable for standard Al use cases with limited in-house configuration or development might be the ideal initial Al path to engage in
- However, this scenario might vary depending on key constraints around cost and time, expertise and resources, security and regulation, evolution and agility. In certain cases, **customizing and training a foundation Al might be a better option**, or even building its own in-house Al
- The <u>right actionable data</u>: Al solutions all rely on data, therefore <u>ensuring the quality</u>, <u>relevance and structuring of the data is a fundamental prerequisite</u> before any Al implementation. For certain use cases, requiring large amounts of aggregated data, issued from multiple sources, a <u>data lake implementation can be necessary</u>.
- A robust change management approach: cultivating AI talents and ensuring the development of technical skills for all meaning employees are continuously informed and actively engaged to integrate AI innovations into their daily practices
- The **right ecosystem of partners/providers**: to refine progressively and co-build AI applications relevant for the industry, with rental-specific tech providers for core business AI use cases and rental-specific or more generic providers for support function AI use cases
- A thoughtful and secure framework: to control and mitigate Al-related risks, ensuring compliance with regulations (such as the EU Al Act), standards, and best practices

Al implementation guidelines







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02 - Panorama of most relevant AI use cases for rental companies

03 – Preliminary top priorities for rental companies

04 – Global AI implementation recommendations

05 – Appendix

Al has been developed in the 1950's and now encapsulates a wide variety of ever-more advanced applications, including for rental companies

Key Al concepts



Scope & definitions

Refers to systems that mimic human intelligence to analyze, interpret, predict, or perform tasks

- Uses input data such as numbers to produce outputs like probabilities or numerical values
- Simulates human learning by continuously analyzing and evaluating data sets
- Develops and continuously improves performance, adapting based on patterns and feedback
- Uses artificial neural networks with many layers to learn from large amounts of data
- Doesn't rely on structured datasets and learns through trial and error, adjusting its algorithms
- Goes beyond analysis, creates
- Generates new content by leveraging patterns learned from existing data (e.g., text, images, music...)
- Is capable of independent reasoning, decision-making and goal-oriented execution
- Can proactively manage complex processes, adapt to changing conditions and collaborate with humans and other systems

Illustrative rental Al use case

If the site is uneven, then recommend the adequate undercarriage (wheels or tracks)

Predict increased demand for equipment type **based on data sets** such as weather conditions

Detect cracks or wear on a backhoe loader using customersubmitted photos

Create a technical report on equipment condition with maintenance suggestions, based on visual and sensor data

Detect a motor anomaly via sensors, schedule a technician, inform the client, propose a temporary replacement, and update the rental calendar



Generative AI has potential to accelerate content production and personalization



Definition & usage

Generative AI is a type of AI that relies on Large Language models (LLM) and

models (LLM) and generates new content such as text, images, audio, video, code, 3D objects and data

2

Natural Language Functionality is built in by default so you can seamlessly interact with the models

Key GenAl applications and illustrative rental use cases



ILLUSTRATIVE, NON-EXHAUSTIVE

Content Creation

GenAl can generate text, image, reports, music, videos...

Rental example

Generate product descriptions, write equipment utilization guides, create how-to use videos...



Data Augmentation

GenAl can create synthetic data to supplement real data, improving performance of models

Rental example

Generate synthetic datasets to train predictive models for equipment failure without exposing sensitive customer data, ensuring GDPR compliance



Design and prototyping

GenAl can create new design concepts in very short time

Rental example

Rapidly create prototypes for a new mobile app interface, to facilitate equipment inspection at delivery & pickup



Personalization



GenAl can create personalized content for marketing and customer service

Rental example

Create personalized marketing emails and landing pages tailored to different customer segments



MOSTLY-AI

Midjourney

Simulation and testing

KLARITY

GenAl can generate business scenarios and test strategies

Rental example

Produce simulated demand scenarios (e.g., peak rentals during major construction projects) and test fleet allocation strategies



Risk Management

/anaplan

GenAl can create a wide array of possible risk scenarios to be better prepared for potential issues

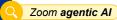
Rental example

Generate financial risk scenarios to model the impact of sudden interest rate hikes or concrete sales increases on profitability

Sources: Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis



Even more so with agentic AI that marks a shift towards autonomous execution...



Definition and function of an agentic Al...

Agentic AI are software entities that autonomously or semi-autonomously gather information, reason with LLMs, and use tools to plan and execute actions toward goals

COLLECT

• Interfaces (APIs, user interactions, metrics, sensor outputs...)

...observe & process

information from their

environment, via:

Memory & Context from past interactions, allowing contextual understanding in multistep operations

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PLAN

...evaluate and prioritize actions using LLM based on:

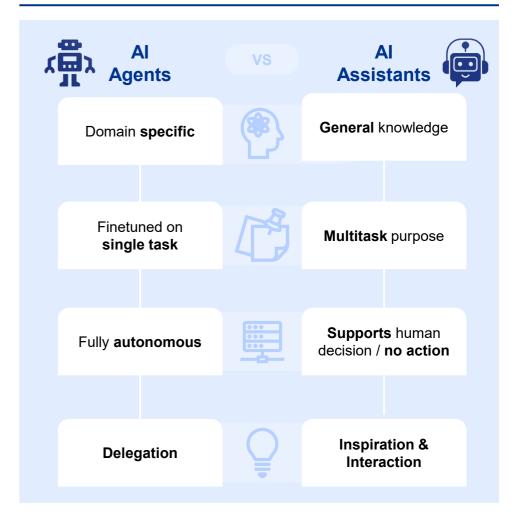
- ...execute tasks, by:
- · Goals to be accomplished
- · Roles defining the agent's behavior and type
- Reasoning abilities powered by LLMs
- Context & Memory built by the agent

 Leveraging interfaces. APIs and data sources

ACT

- · Delegating actions to other AI agents
- · Asking user for more clarification if needed

... more advanced and autonomous than an Al assistant





...unlocking new opportunities with a diverse landscape of Al agents, from simple automation to self-learning systems

Zoom agentic Al

Typology of Al agents

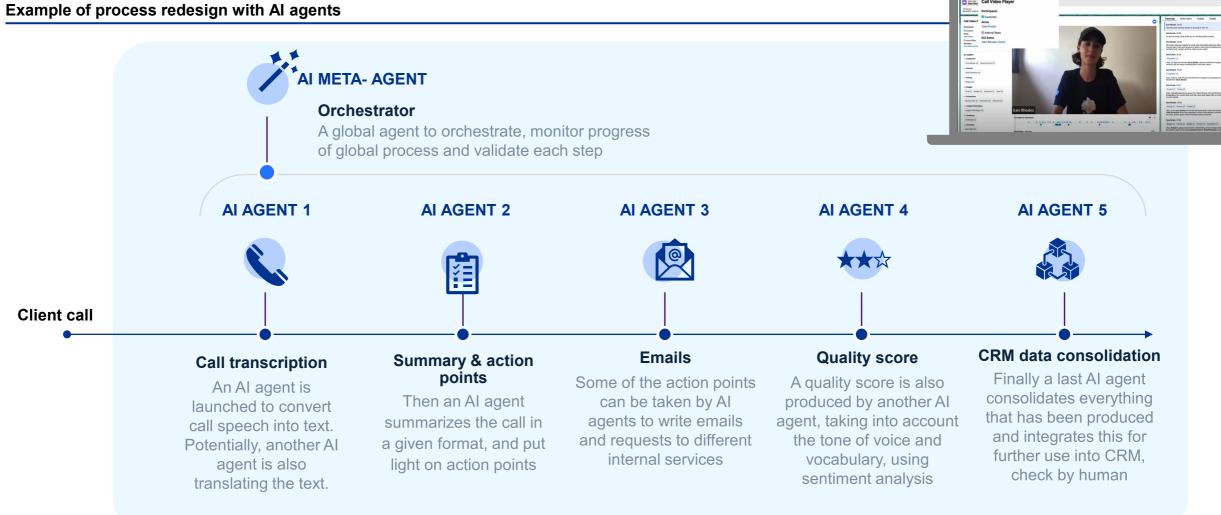
	Fixed Automation	LLM-enhanced	ReAct	ReAct + RAG	Tool enhanced	Self reflecting	Memory- enhanced	Environment Controllers	Self-learning Agent
	THE DIGITAL ASSEMBLY LINE	SMARTER, BUT NOT EINSTEIN	REASONING MEETS ACTION	GROUNDED INTELLIGENCE	THE MULTI-TASKER	THE PHILOSOPHER	THE PERSONALIZED POWERHOUSES	THE WORLD SHAPER	THE EVOLUTIONARIES
Main characteristics	No real intelligence, predictable actions, narrow functionality	Rule-based, context-sensitive, no memory retention	Multi-step execution, dynamic planning, basic problem-solving	Access to outside data, reduced hallucination risk, real-time updates	Combines tools, executes dynamically, highly automated	executes decision-making continuous		Autonomous system control, environment- responsive, feedback loop- driven	Learns and adapts independently, scalable behavior, evolves over time
Examples of use cases	RPA workflows, auto-reply emails, basic scripting	Spam filters, content moderation, support ticket triage	Trip planners, Al- based project tools, interactive gaming assistants	Legal research bots, AI medical assistants, advanced support systems	Code writing assistants, data analytics bots	QA bots, systems that self-assess or optimize	Smart assistants, Al for personalized project management	AutoGPT, smart cities, adaptive robotics	Predictive AI in finance, neural networks, swarm intelligence
Best suited for	Routine tasks with structured inputs that don't require flexibility	High-volume tasks with some variation, where accuracy and cost efficiency matter	Strategic tasks, scenario planning, and adapting to evolving inputs	High-risk decision- making, specialized areas, real-time data dependency	Complex workflows with heavy API/tool usage	Environments where traceability, responsibility, and iterative improvements are key	Personalized experiences and sustained interactions	loT management, autonomous systems, infrastructure-level automation	Cutting-edge R&D, systems that learn and grow without direct intervention



For instance, Al agents can significantly improve the efficiency of the customer services: from client call to CRM data consolidation

Zoom agentic Al







Ultimately, Al has the power to deeply transform businesses with diverse levels of impact, depending on deployed solutions and their adoption scale

Multiple levels of impact

1) On daily ways of working

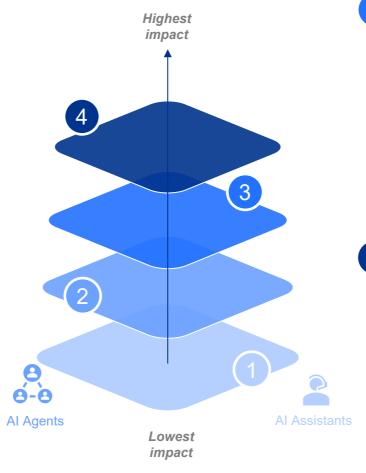
- New office tools with AI
- Automation of tasks, decision support, knowledge
- Personal productivity, employee satisfaction, error reduction

<u>Challenge</u> → Problem adoption & ROI

On functions & macro-processes

- Reshape of functional process with AI
- Empower employees with AI capabilities on functional expertise and optimize workflows
- Revenue growth, Cost reduction, efficiency & time to market

<u>Challenge</u> → Difficult to initiate transformation at scale with all angles



3) On business models

- · New product & services with AI
- Enlarge offer with data/Al-based hyper personalized services for customers, data monetization
- Revenue diversification, competitive advantage

<u>Challenge</u> → Potential disruption in market, how to position in my sector?

4) On society

- New relation to information, transformation of work, new leisure with AI, new products & services as citizen
- Al is going to be more & more embedded in personal daily life
- · More connected & augmented

Challenge → Fear, trust, sovereignty, AI for good



Across the industry, AI is at least perceived as a core business facilitator, at best being adopted widely with already significant positive outcomes

Key Al-adoption metrics across the industry in Europe & North America



EQUIPMENT RENTAL*

An early-stage adoption...

- ~30% of equipment rental companies* consider their Al adoption to be early stage and experimental
- ~40% of equipment rental companies* consider their Al adoption to be opportunistic, limited to isolated pilot use cases

...with potential to transform Sales & Operations

- Sales, notably through customer chatbots
- Operations, notably through enhanced maintenance



CAR RENTAL

A still moderate adoption rate...

- ~65% of car rental companies are expected to adopt Al solutions by 2025
- 12% only of car rental operators actively use Al-driven dynamic pricing

... whereas AI helps improve significantly revenues...

- +15% in conversion rates for car rental platforms delivering tailored search results
- **+20%** in conversion rates for **content adapted to local languages**, along with significant increases in website traffic and engagement
- -30% of maintenance costs with Al-powered preventive maintenance

... and operational efficiency

- +15-20% of fleet utilization thanks to Al-driven inventory optimization
- +70% of handling customer inquiries in some firms with Al-chatbots
- -13% of fleet downtime with Al-based scheduling
- -35% of administrative processing time with Al automation
- +60% speed of rental agreements with Al-based document verification



MANUFACTURING

A wider adoption...

- 78% of organizations (all industries) use
 Al in at least one business function
- 71% report regular GenAl use in at least one business function

... yet not industrialized

- 29% of manufacturers report using AI at facility or network level, particularly in inventory management
- 24% report GenAl deployed at scale

Sources: RateGain State of Car Rentals 2025, Car Rental Industry Report 2025, McKinsey Global Al Survey 2025, ~1,300 execs, Deloitte Smart Manufacturing Survey 2025, AllAboutAl – Al Statistics in Manufacturing 2025, KPMG Research & Analysis | * Figures displayed in this section were gathered during a workshop session held at the 2025 ERA Convention in Dublin



Indeed, rental companies face key challenges in managing their fleet, revenue and customer service that could be addressed leveraging Al solutions



Fleet Management & Utilization

- Asset underutilization / idle time to be reduced
- Maintenance scheduling, without unnecessarily taking equipment out of service
- Tracking & asset visibility to know where each piece of equipment is in real time, especially across multiple sites



Operational Efficiency & Logistics

- Truck load optimization for efficient delivery tours
- Real-time availability / inventory management to match equipment availability with fluctuating project demands
- Rental process duration (reservation, documentation, and check-out) sometimes lengthy



Pricing & Demand planning

- Dynamic pricing
 difficulties, balancing
 competitive pricing with
 profitability while adjusting
 for seasonal demand
- Demand forecasting:

 Accurate forecasting of rental demand to optimize inventory



Damage & Theft Prevention

- Theft and loss: Equipment theft or loss from sites causes significant financial losses
- Insurance complexity: Managing claims and insurance coverage effectively



Digital Transformation

- Legacy systems: Many still rely on outdated or fragmented IT systems, complicating customer service and data analytics
- Data fragmentation: Data siloed across multiple systems limits insight generation

OVERALL EXPECTED BENEFITS



Sales increase

Cost reduction

Productivity gains

Improved customer satisfaction



For instance, the sales function, addressing key customer concerns, could be significantly improved with Al

Across industries, sales challenges increase...

Customers believe

that a company's

experience is as

important as its

products and

services

B2B customers want a purchase experience similar as what they expect for themselves

B2B customers saying that connected processes are key to winning a business

88% 82% 75% 54%

Customers who believe that companies need to change the way they interact with them

INCREASED CUSTOMER EXPECTATIONS

SALES **CHALLENGES**

78% 89% 3x

33%

Buyers looking for advisors who add value to their business

Percentage of sales functions adopting or using Al in their daily life

Seller Rate interacting virtually with their clients rather than in person

Percentage of time spent by sellers selling

Sources: KPMG Research & Analysis

KPMG

... highlighting potential for sales transformation in the rental industry

NON-EXHAUSTIVE

Transformative action

Illustrative rental use case

AUTO-**MATION**

- Allowing sales forces to improve their efficiency and gain time...
- · ...to focus on more value-added tasks

Reduce time spent on the phone with customers by **streamlining document** generation and sending (e.g., equipment info, rental contracts t&c)

CUSTOMER FOCUS

- · Developing a more customer-centric approach...
- ...to meet expectations of hyper-personalized services

Customize service with virtual assistants that provide recommendations for adequate product selection & use and answer questions along the rental process

TRANS-**VERSALITY**

- Developing a stronger integration with marketing and customer services...
- ...to ensure a best-inclass customer experience

Mutualize databases to prioritize customer visits. Analyze customer interactions from varied data sources (e.g., phone records, claim records, web traffic). Rank clients based on potential value and risk of churn; plan visits accordingly







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Looking at a typical rental operating model, a large variety of challenges can be addressed through targeted data-driven and Al solutions

Examples of role-specific challenges and the data solutions to address them

@ ?











Hire Consultant

Primary client interface; Manage daily operations including transport, rental quotation, invoicing, and aftersales support

Branch Manager

Lead the branch's

performance,
overseeing P&L, staffing,
and fleet availability;
Ensure business growth
and operational
efficiency

Maintenance Manager

Ensure the proper condition, safety, and regulatory compliance of equipment both on-site and in the fleet

Driver

Ensure timely and safe equipment delivery / return of equipment to / from client sites, following quality and safety guidelines

Fleet Manager

Manage the availability, inspection, and condition of the equipment fleet; Oversee fleet turnaround between rentals

Sales Executive

Expand client portfolio and nurtures existing relationships; Drive revenue by promoting rental services and offers

Challenge

Role

Time lost handling
repetitive administrative
tasks, inconsistent
customer responses,
difficulty in prioritizing
customer requests during
peak times

Limited visibility on operational performance, difficulty in forecasting demand and managing branch profitability, fragmented reporting Lack of preventive insights on equipment issues, heavy manual workload to monitor compliance and safety

Unpredictable delivery routes, risk of noncompliance with safety standards, lack of visibility on last-minute changes Difficulty **tracking** usage and condition of equipment **in real time**, high idle time, lack of visibility on return status Low visibility on customer behavior and needs, **limited support to target prospects** effectively, difficult ROI justification.

Workflow Automation

Dynamic Pricing Predictive Maintenance

Route Optimization

Fleet Health Monitoring Sales Forecasting Assistant

Technical solution

Quotation Assistant Assistant for Workforce Planning

Technical Instruction Chatbot / Assistant Delivery Report assistant

Return Inspection Checklist Assistant CRM Assistant

Sources: Corporate websites, Research & KPMG analysis







Al can be deployed within multiple functions across rental companies

Definition of key functions within a rental company

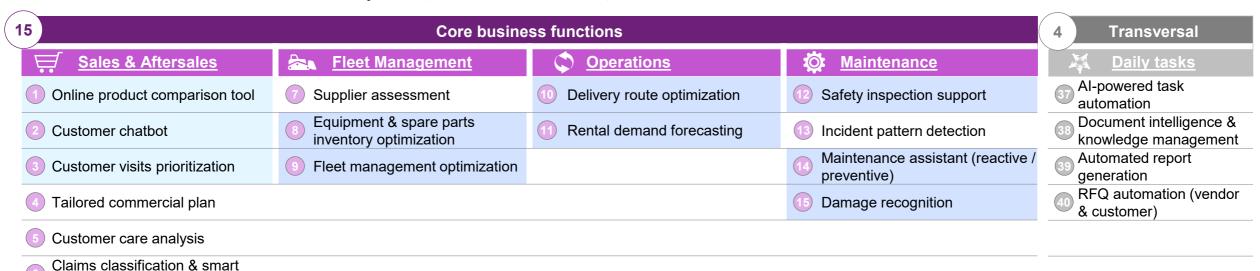
Core business functions Sales & Aftersales Fleet Management **Operations** Maintenance · Customer support for purchase and Selection and purchase of machines, · Safety inspections and compliance Rental contract management tools, and vehicles checks use Reservation, check-out, and return Satisfaction measurement, claims Vendor negotiations and partnerships processes at branch level · On-site service interventions handling with OEMs & Suppliers Scheduling, dispatching, and logistics **Equipment repairment** and workshop · Fleet renewal and disposal Business development: customer of equipment (delivery/pickup) operations acquisition & account management

Support functions HR **Finance** IT Marketing Legal **Strategy** Budgeting, cost control, Recruitment, and · Rental management Brand management Contract drafting and Market analysis and profitability career management systems (ERP) and market positioning negotiation (trends, competition) tracking of employees · Online platforms and **Growth scenarios** Digital marketing and Litigation and claims apps for booking Billing and payment Ongoing training customer acquisition handling (organic or collection acquisitions) Compensation and Telematics and IoT for · Promotions, events, Compliance with labor, Risk management and payroll fleet tracking and sponsorships transport, and insurance environmental laws Cybersecurity and data analytics



Al can be deployed within multiple functions across rental companies

40 Al use cases relevant for rental companies, but non-exhaustive, have been identified





Sources: ERA, KPMG Research & Analysis



Strategic recommendation

Click on business function names and use case numbers to access more details



closing

rerouting

Overview of top 40 most relevant Al use cases for rental companies

Panorama of Al use cases relevant for rental companies (1/8)



Functions			∰ Sales & Aftersales		
Use case	Online product comparison tool	2 Customer chatbot	3 Customer visits prioritization	Tailored commercial plan	Customer care survey analysis
Outcome	Interact seamlessly	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance
Objective	Help customers compare equipment features and performance (e.g., loading capacity, power system) to support informed decision- making during the rental process	 Help customer select adequate products and right-size their fleet Answer questions related to the rental process (e.g., contract types, branch opening hours, equipment availability) and equipment use (e.g., configurations) Provide personalized recommendations based on customer needs 	 Score and rank customer accounts based on urgency, strategic value, and churn risk (e.g., transaction frequency or engagement decline) Recommend prioritized visit scheduling across the portfolio to maximize retention and upsell opportunities 	 Analyze outcomes of recent interactions (visits, calls, emails) Recommend next best action (e.g., follow-up call, revisit, targeted promotion, marketing campaign) Automate personalized action plans to improve conversion and customer satisfaction 	 Structure and analyze customer feedback to assess satisfaction and service quality Identify improvement areas and track sentiment trends
Required data	 Product catalogue Equipment specs (e.g., engine type, load capacity) 	 Product catalog, equipment specs, availability data Contract terms and conditions 	 Transactional data (rental history, payment records) Customer engagement metrics (e.g., CRM data, visit logs, satisfaction or complaint history) 	 Sales records Customer engagement metrics (e.g., CRM data, visit logs) 	 Survey responses (ratings, comments) Aftersales discussion feedbacks Online reviews
Sources: ERA	, KPMG Research & Analysis	Client-oriented U	JC Quick win Strategic re	commendation Core busines	ss function Support function

Panorama of Al use cases relevant for rental companies (2/8)



Functions	₩ Sales & Aftersales		Fleet Management		Operations		
Use case	6 Claims classification & smart rerouting	7 Supplier assessment	8 Equipment & spare parts inventory optimization	optimization	Delivery route optimization		
Outcome	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations		
Objective	 Automatically categorize incoming customer claims Route claims towards dynamic Q&A page and/or teams for faster resolution 	 Evaluate OEMs based on factors such as price, delivery time accuracy, quality of products/services provided, compliance to standards, and responsiveness Recommend optimal sourcing strategies by comparing OEM performance to market trends 	 Automate inventory tracking of acquired, sold, out of service or rented equipment, extracting asset-related data from invoices, contracts Anticipate equipment availability and schedule allocation to meet demand by region and season Anticipate spare parts demand and optimize stocks 	 Predict optimal timing for equipment purchases based on usage patterns and market conditions Recommend when to renew or retire assets to maximize fleet performance and financial return 	 Optimize scheduling, routing, and resource allocation for field technicians Visualize and optimize delivery and pick up routes to customer sites using GPS data 		
Required data	Claim description, claim types, routing rules	Supplier performance history (e.g., delivery delays, response time), product quality reports, compliance audits, market benchmarks	 Inventory database, rental booking schedules, asset records Equipment availability forecasts (e.g., regional demand forecast, seasonal usage trends) 	Equipment usage logs (e.g., hours, fuel), market trends, asset age and depreciation records	GPS data, real-time traffic data, fleet schedules		
Sources: ERA	A, KPMG Research & Analysis		Quick win Strategic rec	ommendation Core busines	ss function Support function		

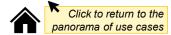


Panorama of Al use cases relevant for rental companies (3/8)



Functions		Operations				🌣 Maint	enand	ce		
Use case	1	Rental demand forecasting	12	Safety inspection support	13	Incident pattern detection	14	(reactive / preventive)	15	Damage recognition
Outcome		ow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations		Optimize operations Ensure compliance		Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		Optimize operations		Optimize operations Interact seamlessly
Objective	region histor	cast rental demand by on and season using orical and external data port inventory planning pricing strategies	our cor • En	Intify missing or Itdated safety checks Inducted on equipment sure timely inspections equipment to meet safety of regulatory standards	• Tr oth mo ca on	nalyse historical incident at to identify recurring afety issues igger alert to inspect ther units of the same odel across the fleet in use of an issue detected a specific machine ecommend preventive etions and compliance aprovements	r s u r t t c • \$	Optimize reactive maintenance: detect early signs of equipment failure using sensor data, classify epairment needs, route to the adequate maintenance operator Schedule preventive maintenance to reduce downtime and extend asset ifespan, based on oredictive models	pro ch an qu do	reamline inspection ocess, by automatically ecking equipment in d out to assist staff in ickly identifying and cumenting any damages fore or after a rental
Required data	equipExternationforecase	ric rental data (volumes by ment type, region, time) rnal data (e.g., weather asts, construction permits, omic indicators)		pection checklists, safety logs, ulatory compliance records	eq. red	cident logs (e.g., breakdowns), uipment model metadata, asset cords, maintenance records, gulatory compliance records	• (c	oT sensor data, maintenance history, repair classification rules Operator skillset, location and hvailability Predictive maintenance models	• Dai	uipment images (before/after tal), rental timestamps mage classification database, pection history, equipment tadata (model, ID)
Sources: ERA	, KPMG I	Research & Analysis				Quick win Strategic red	comm	endation Core busines	ss function	on Support function

Panorama of Al use cases relevant for rental companies (4/8)



Functions						finance				
Use case	16	Automated billing validation	•	Insurance risk modelling	18	Asset profitability analysis	19	Intelligent capital planning	20	Pricing optimization
Outcome		Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	G	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations
Objective	in str • Au pa by ag	utomatically generate voices collecting and ructuring the data utomatically approve for ayment or flag for review cross-checking invoices gainst purchase orders, ontracts, delivery receipts	and clie Pre	lor insurance coverage I premiums based on nt profiles dict likelihood of ims / damage / incident asset or customer	• D re fo bi	utomate ROI and TCO alculations for each quipment unit etermine the minimum ental duration required or each equipment unit to reak even onduct scenario planning o identify the impact of hifting resources allocation r changing prices	• F • S • E • F	Analyze historical capital spending data including inancial performance and operational data Recommend the most suitable capital spending allocation factoring in external drivers (e.g., market trends) that may impact the strategic plan	ext pr	djust prices based on stomers segment and ersonalized pricing rategies (e.g., omotions) djust prices dynamically used on real-time empetitor activity, local emand (e.g., equipment tegory, rental length), and ternal factors such as eather and nearby events
Required data	CO	voice files, purchase orders, ntracts, delivery receipts, voice status rules	CUS	m history, asset profiles, tomer risk data, insurance erage details	in • E	inancial statements, asset ventories quipment acquisition cost, usage ata, ROI/TCO models	n	Financial KPIs, capex history, market trends, macroeconomic ndicators	· Co	arket & demand data (real-time ntal demand, historical pricing) impetitor pricing set data (e.g., equipment ailability, rent frequency)

Panorama of Al use cases relevant for rental companies (5/8)



Functions	₫ Finance		≛ HR		T IT
Use case	Automated Financial closing	Al-powered recruitment	Talent management optimization	24 Payroll automation	25 Data harmonization
Outcome	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance
Objective	 Automate matching of transactions across accounts and systems Detect and flag discrepancies or missing entries Streamline monthly or year-end closing processes 	 Draft job requisitions Analyse CVs, screen and rank candidates based on job fit Assist the interviewer during candidate interviews by providing targeted questions Test candidates Generate offer letters 	 Oversee and support employees throughout their career journey from onboarding to career development Develop tailored online workforce trainings matching operational needs, effective through tracking and gamification 	 Classify payroll documents (e.g., timesheets, leave requests) and validate inputs against employee contracts and policies Flag anomalies (e.g., missing approvals, excessive overtime) Automate payroll calculations and payment scheduling 	 Clean and unify data across systems to improve consistency and reporting Identify and consolidate duplicates, fix formatting issues, missing values and inconsistent naming Ensure real-time synchronization and enable cross-system analytics
Required data	 Transactional data (e.g., journal entries, bank statements) System data (e.g., exports from ERP or accounting tools) 	Job descriptions, CVs, interview scores, test results	 HR database (e.g., tenure, reviews), employee surveys, career paths, onboarding checklist Skill matrix, job role requirements, learning platform data 	 Payroll documents and employee profiles, contracts Payroll rules and validation logic, payment schedules and exception handling rules 	 Rental system data (e.g., ERP, CRM), schema definitions, data quality metrics
Sources: ERA	A, KPMG Research & Analysis		Quick win Strategic re	commendation Core busines	ss function Support function

Panorama of Al use cases relevant for rental companies (6/8)



Functions		🥞 ІТ		<u>.</u> Marketing			
Use case	Cybersecurity threat detection	Internal support chatbot	28 IT developments accelerator	Creation of SEO- optimized text content	Multi-channel marketing campaign generation		
Outcome	Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		
Objective	 Monitor systems for suspicious activity: detect unusual login patterns, data access, or system behavior and automatically notify IT/security teams of potential breaches Simulate phishing attacks: test employee response to fake phishing emails, provide training based on simulation results 	 Provide employees with instant answers, especially to IT and HR questions using Al-powered chatbots Reduce support workload and improve responsiveness 	 Automate repetitive development tasks (e.g., ticketing, testing, code optimization) to free up developer time and reduce both dev. costs and time-to-market Structure and build addons / websites / tools / app prototypes through guided interfaces or low/no-code tools 	content (ASO) to improve app discoverability and attractiveness	marketing campaigns across channels, with tailored messages and assets by audience		
Required data	System logs, login records, access logs, network traffic, email metadata, known threat patterns	IT/HR knowledge base, employee queries, chatbot logs	 Business requirements (user stories, workflows,) Repetitive dev tasks (e.g., ticketing, testing, optimization) 	 Website/app content, target keywords per language, SEO performance data, app store metadata, supported languages 	 Customer profiles, campaign templates, channel performance data, social media activity logs, brand tone guidelines 		
Sources: ERA	A, KPMG Research & Analysis		Quick win Strategic re	commendation Core busines	ss function Support function		

Panorama of Al use cases relevant for rental companies (7/8)



nctions	Marketing		<u> </u>		∮ Strategy
se case	NPS / Brand sentiment analysis	Document compliance checker	Client Risk profiling / Fraud prevention	Contract lifecycle management automation	M&A opportunity screening
itcome	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance	Grow revenue / Cut cost Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance
	Monitor online reputation and customer sentiment across platforms (social media, reviews, forums) Measure Net Promoter Score and identify areas for brand improvement	 Streamline the client onboarding process by automatically validating customer-provided documents (e.g., KYC, insurance certificates, licenses) against legal and operational standards Flag missing, expired, or non-compliant documents to prevent operational risks and legal exposure 	 Utilizes machine learning to analyze client financial data, investment history, and behavioral patterns to create accurate risk profiles, ensuring investments are aligned with client risk tolerance Forecast potential payment delays or defaults 	 Streamline drafting, approval, and renewal processes Detect contract anomalies and ensure legal and financial compliance 	 Identify potential acquisition targets using public and internal data sources Conduct Al-based due diligence
equired data	Social media & online mentions Brand performance metrics (NPS scores, brand indexes from third party analytics)	 Onboarding forms KYC databases, certificates Contract templates, approval workflows, renewal dates, compliance checklists 	Financial statements, investment history, payment timelines, overdue records, risk indicators	Contract documents, approval workflows, compliance rules, renewal timelines	Financial statements, performance KPIs, acquisition criteria
data	scores, brand indexes from third	Contract templates, approval workflows, renewal dates,	,	commendation Core busines	

Panorama of Al use cases relevant for rental companies (8/8)



Functions		♠ Strategy				🌠 Trans		sal		
Use case	36	Automated market intelligence watch	37	Al-powered task automation	•	Document intelligence & knowledge management	3	9 Automated report generation		RFQ automation (vendor & customer)
Outcome		Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance		Optimize operations Interact seamlessly Transform workforce Ensure compliance
Objective	· /	Automatically monitor and analyse market trends, competitive landscape, and sector-specific developments Automatically watch tender platforms to detect relevant apportunities Monitor regulatory changes and alert teams to non-compliance risks	rep em tra su rer	tomate low-value etitive tasks such as ail sorting, meeting nscriptions, mmaries, and ninders to improve ployee productivity		Simplify access to internal and external knowledge bases (e.g., inventories records), centralized on a unique data platform Automatically retrieve, translate, summarize recurring documents and queries		Automate the creation and distribution of business reports using AI tools Make tailored recommendations, provide visually impactful data		Extract client RFQs from online channels, and prioritize high-value ones and suggest automated responses (e.g., pricing, terms) Automatically generate supplier RFQs; compare responses and recommend the best options (e.g., based on cost, lead time, reliability)
Required data		News feeds, competitor websites, regulatory bulletins, tender APIs		word databases, multilingual tent libraries, traffic analytics	٠	Knowledge base content, document repositories, query logs, language preferences, metadata schemas	٠	Business data sources, reporting templates	•	Client requests (e.g., emails, platforms), historical RFQ data (e.g., pricing, terms) Equipment data (e.g., stock) Supplier catalogs & profiles (e.g., availability, reliability, lead times)
Sources: ERA	A, KP	MG Research & Analysis				Quick win Strategic red	com	mendation Core busines	ss f	function Support function







Contents

01 – Introduction to Al

02 - Panorama of most relevant AI use cases for rental companies

03 – Preliminary top priorities for rental companies

04 – Global AI implementation recommendations

05 – Appendix

17 respondents from 10 rental companies provided their vision on most relevant Al use cases for their industry; ~70% of them having expertise in data, digital or IT

Respondents by perceived individual Al maturity

→ Question asked: How would you describe your personal familiarity with AI topics? Please select an option, from 1: AI-enthusiastic to 5: AI expert

Level of Al maturity Number of respondents (#, %) Description 1-I'm curious/enthusiastic but have limited 1 - Exploratory Al knowledge 2-I have basic awareness and use AI 21% 2 - Opportunistic tools occasionally (2-3 times/ week) 3-I actively follow AI developments and 3 - Systematic use AI tools daily 4-I am part of an AI taskforce within my 21% 4 - Integrated company and help deploy Al solutions 5-I am an AI expert and conceive AI 14% 5 - Transformational solutions

Companies of the respondents



Respondents by type of job (#, %)



Sources: LinkedIn, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis



Top respondents



Business-oriented



They selected 12 use cases among 40 and prioritized them using an impact / accessibility assessment, through 6 key criteria

Prioritization methodology breakdown

Selection

Scoring criteria

Each respondent assessed the 12 use cases selected by scoring 6 criteria on a scale of 1 (low) to 5 (high), to the best of their knowledge: this assessment is preliminary and should be refined at a later stage

selected up to 12 use cases among the 40: the ones with most added value, the ones found most interesting, the ones that are linked to their current job

Each respondent



position...









Economic gain

e.g., revenue growth, margin growth, cost avoidance or cost reduction

IMPACT

Non-economic gain

e.g., customer or employee satisfaction, productivity gain, safety improvement, compliance gain, innovation, ...

Scalability

e.g., potential of the use case to be replicated beyond proof of concept / extended

ACCESSIBILITY

e.g., data readiness, data architecture, IT tools, current organization...

Compatibility with existing capabilities

Required investments

e.a. build costs. run costs

Risk level cf. next slide

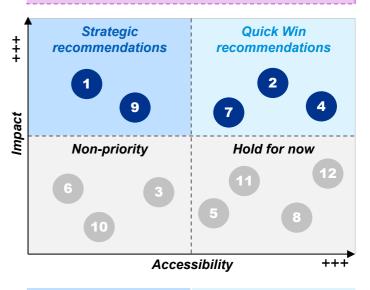
Data (e.g., using sensitive data, potential lack of representativeness)

Model (e.g., complexity)

Human (e.g., extreme performance focus only)

Mapping & recommendations

The scoring of each use cases enables to position each use case on an impact/ accessibility matrix. In a preliminary assessment, blue use cases should be the priority focus

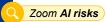


Strategic Plays Longer term plays with high value potential

Quick Wins Shorter term plays with high value potential



Those criteria encapsulated a preliminary assessment of Al-related risks, covering data, model and human-related risks



Types of Al-related risks

DATA MODEL HUMAN Dehumanized processes Lack of representativeness · Use of non-optimized Extreme performance MAIN models Intellectual property focus only (over **RISKS** infringement · Inadequate security human/CSR considerations) Sensitive/confidential data · Lack of explicability and Confirmation bias through lack of awareness and complexity · Data quality problems training Safety, ethical and social Hallucinations impact Unusable/ inaccurate data KEY Cyberattack Over-reliance on Al **IMPACTS** Legal actions Significant consumption of Unusable data energy resources

Most Al-related risks can be mitigated with proper human supervision

Illustrative risk mitigation approach

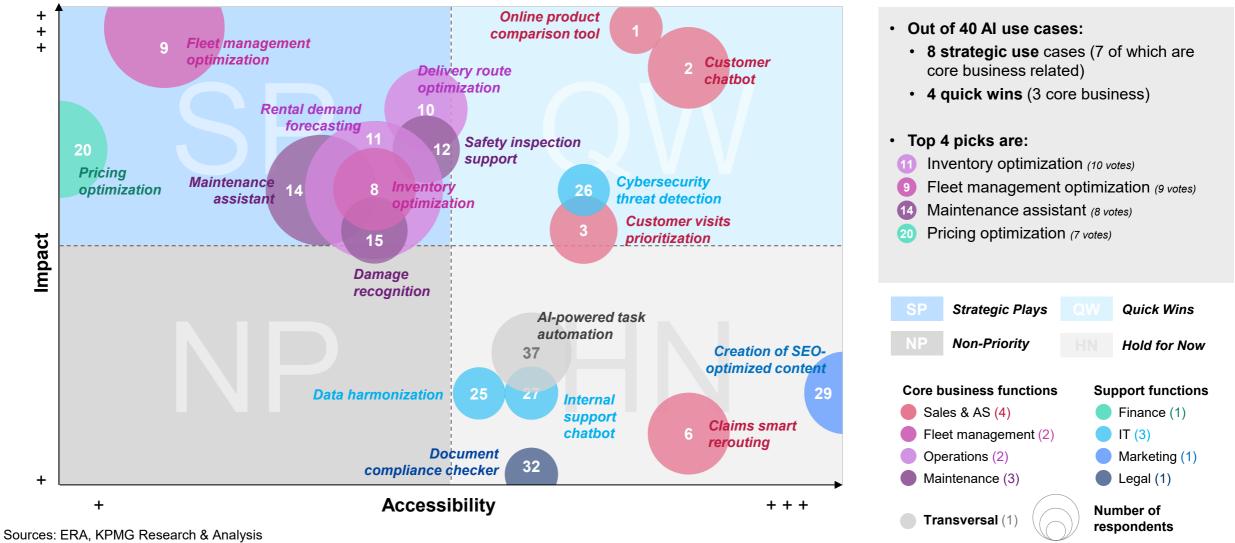
When implementing an AI chatbot for HR...

- ...The confidentiality of employee-related data induces ethical and legal issues
 - ► It can be mitigated by training teams to be aware of the importance of confidentiality
- ...The developed solution risks being a suboptimal search engine
 - ► It can be mitigated by ensuring queries go beyond most frequently asked questions
- The reduction of human interaction. hinders the personal aspect of the process
 - ► It can be mitigated by integrating the possibility of making appointments with the HR



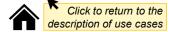
Fleet management, Operations and Maintenance-related Al use cases are







Fleet management optimization





Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- · Limited visibility on fleet condition and performance across branches
- · Lack of centralized insights, relying on manual processes over data-driven decisions
- Unclear demand patterns, making purchase and resale decisions difficult
- High costs from underutilized assets and delayed fleet renewal

BENEFITS

- Cost reduction through optimized purchase and renewal cycles
- Higher financial returns by maximizing asset lifecycle and resale value
- Improved fleet utilization and reduced idle time, in alignment with operational needs

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,8 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 2	,7 / 5			
Economic (gain ———	Compatibility w/ ass	ets			
	4,3 / 5	2	2,8 / 5			
Non-econo	mic gain —	Required investments				
	3,7 / 5	2	2,4 / 5			
Scalability		Risk level				
	3,4 / 5	2	2,9 / 5			

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







Prerequisites

- · Asset data: usage logs (hours, fuel, maintenance history), age, depreciation records, and residual value
- · Market trend information: pricing, demand forecasts, and economic indicators
- Integration with fleet management or ERP systems
- Al/Machine learning models to analyze patterns and predict optimal timing for purchases or retirements



*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

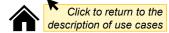
Limited

Moderate



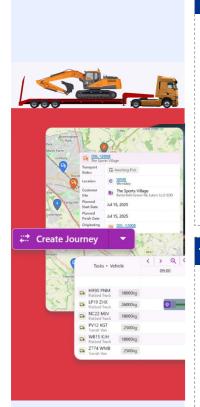


Delivery route optimization





Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- High operational costs due to non-optimized routes (fuel, driving time, maintenance)
- Delivery and pickup delays impacting customer satisfaction
- Difficulty managing unexpected events (traffic, cancellations) with static schedules
- Inefficient resource utilization (vehicles, drivers) caused by manual planning

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,6 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 3,2 / 5				
Economic	gain ———	Compatibility w/ assets				
	3,7 / 5	3,2 / 5				
Non-econo	mic gain —	Required investments				
	3,5 / 5	2,8 / 5				
Scalability		Risk level				
	3,7 / 5	3,5 / 5				

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







BENEFITS

- Lower operational costs (fuel, overtime)
- Improved on-time delivery and customer satisfaction
- · Increased productivity through better resource allocation
- Real-time visibility to adjust routes based on traffic or weather conditions
- Reduced carbon footprint thanks to optimized routes

Prerequisites

- Vehicle & route data: GPS data, real-time traffic information, delivery/pickup schedules
- Integration with fleet management or ERP systems
- Mobile connectivity for drivers for dynamic route updates
- Al/Machine learning algorithms to analyze traffic patterns, predict delays and optimize route planning

*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis



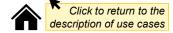








Safety inspection support





Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- · Missed or outdated safety checks create compliance risks and potential accidents
- Inefficient manual inspection processes, impacting customer experience and productivity
- · Lack of documented inspections increases fraud risk and financial losses
- Non-compliance exposes companies to fines and costly delay

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,5 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY*	3,2 / 5
Economic gain ———		Compatibility w/ assets	
	3,2 / 5		3,2 / 5
Non-economic gain		Required investments	
	3,8 / 5		2,4 / 5
Scalability		Risk level	
	3,4 / 5		4,0 / 5

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ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







BENEFITS

- Reduced risk of accidents and improved customer safety through timely, systematic inspections
- Faster, automated workflows enhance customer experience and minimize downtime
- Reduced financial losses via documented equipment condition and fraud prevention
- Compliance assurance reduces risk of penalties and costly disruptions

Prerequisites

- Inspection data: checklists, safety logs
- Compliance records: regulatory standards and certification documentation
- Integration with fleet management or ERP systems
- Digital tools for scheduling and tracking inspections
- Al/ Machine learning models to identify gaps and predict inspection needs

*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis









Pricing optimization

Finance

Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- · Static pricing models failing to capture real-time market fluctuations, leading to:
 - Slow responsiveness to competitor price adjustments
 - Revenue loss due to underpricing during high demand or overpricing during low demand
- Lack of personalization for different customer segments

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,5 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY*	2,5 / 5
Economic gain ———		Compatibility w/ assets —	
	4,6 / 5		2,6 / 5
Non-economic gain		Required investments	
	2,6 / 5		2,0 / 5
Scalability		Risk level	
	3,3 / 5		2,9 / 5

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







BENEFITS

- · Increased revenue through dynamic and personalized pricing strategies
- Improved competitiveness by reacting to market and competitor changes in real time
- Enhanced customer experience with tailored promotions and offers
- Optimized asset utilization by aligning pricing with demand and availability

Prerequisites

- Market and demand data: real-time rental demand, historical pricing
- Competitor pricing information
- Asset data: equipment availability, rental frequency
- Integration with pricing/ booking and ERP systems
- Al/ Machine learning models to adjust prices dynamically

*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

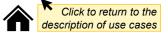
Limited

Moderate





Equipment & spare parts inventory optimization





Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- · Inefficient manual inventory tracking that is time-consuming and prone to errors
- Complex anticipation of equipment availability and asset allocation across regions and seasons
- Inefficient spare parts management leading to stock shortages or excess inventory
- Limited visibility into asset status, causing delays, operational inefficiencies, and increased risk of theft

BENEFITS

- Automated tracking of equipment status (acquired, sold, rented, out of service) for real-time visibility improving operational efficiency and preventing theft
- Cost reduction by minimizing shortages and overstock through better planning
- **Optimized allocation** of equipment and spare parts by forecasting availability and demand

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,4 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 3,1 /	5
Economic gain		Compatibility w/ assets	
	3,7 / 5	3,3 / 5	5
Non-economic gain		Required investments	
	3,3 / 5	1,8 / 5	5
Scalability		Risk level	
	3,3 / 5	4,2 / 5	5

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







Prerequisites

- **Inventory database** and **asset records**
- Rental booking schedules and maintenance history
- Integration with fleet management or ERP systems
- Al/ Machine learning models to predict shortages/ overstock and optimize allocation of equipment and spare parts

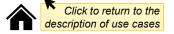
*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

Limited

Moderate

Maintenance assistant (reactive / preventive)





Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- · Unplanned equipment failures causing costly downtime and delays
- **Inefficient manual** maintenance scheduling, reducing productivity
- Difficulty predicting failures and prioritizing repairs across large fleets
- · Limited visibility into asset health, leading to reduced lifespan and compliance risks

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,4 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 3 / 5
Economic	gain ———	Compatibility w/ assets —
	3,9 / 5	2,6 / 5
Non-econo	mic gain	Required investments
	3,3 / 5	2,5 / 5
Scalability		Risk level
	3,0 / 5	4,0 / 5

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ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS









BENEFITS

- Early detection of equipment issues through sensor data
- Reduced downtime and extended asset lifespan via preventive maintenance
- Improved operational efficiency with automated scheduling and task routing
- Enhanced visibility and control over maintenance activities and thus asset management

Prerequisites

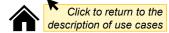
- Equipment data: real-time IoT sensor readings and historical maintenance records
- Operator info: skillset, location, and availability data
- Integration with fleet management or ERP systems
- Al/ Machine learning models to detect failures and plan preventive maintenance schedule

*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis



Rental demand forecasting





Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- Without demand forecast, the lack of forward visibility can lead to:
 - inefficient asset allocation, with costly overstock and missed rentals
 - missed revenue opportunities without efficient price adjustment to demand
- With manual forecasting, the limited data risks leading to time-consuming and inaccurate predictions

BENEFITS

- Accurate demand forecasts using historical and external data at varied granular levels (by category, by geography, by season, ..., daily, quarterly, yearly)
- Optimized inventory planning and asset allocation by region and season
- **Improved pricing strategies** aligned with market demand

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,4 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY*	3,1 / 5
Economic	gain ———	Compatibility w/ a	ssets
 	3,4 / 5		2,8 / 5
Non-econo	mic gain —	Required investment	ents
 	3,1 / 5		3,0 / 5
Scalability		Risk level	
 	3,6 / 5		3,6 / 5

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







Prerequisites

- **Historic rental data**: volumes by equipment type, region, and time to identify patterns
- External data sources: weather forecasts. construction permits, concrete sales, economic indicators
- Integration with pricing/booking CRM and ERP systems
- Al/ Machine learning algorithms to predict demand at granular level (e.g. by region, season)





*averaged scores provided by respondents

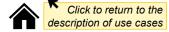
Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

Limited



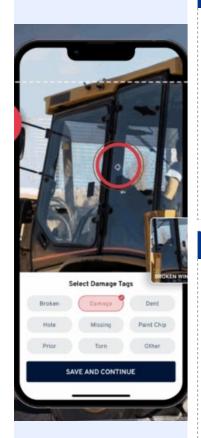


Damage recognition





Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- Manual inspections are slow and error-prone, causing missed or undocumented damages
- Poor documentation increases disputes and financial losses

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,3 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 3,1 / 5
Economic (gain ———	Compatibility w/ assets
 	3,4 / 5	2,6 / 5
Non-econo	mic gain —	Required investments
	3,4 / 5	2,6 / 5
Scalability		Risk level
	3,0 / 5	4,0 / 5

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

OF THE SOLUTIONS







BENEFITS

- Accurate damage detection with automated image checks
- Reduced fraud and liability risks through better traceability
- Streamlined workflows saving time and improving customer experience

Prerequisites

- Equipment images before/ after rental
- Equipment metadata (model, ID) and rental timestamps for traceability
- Damage classification database and historical inspection records for accurate identification
- Integration with fleet management or ERP systems to link inspection with contracts, billing
- Al/ Machine learning models to detect and classify damages automatically

ESTIMATED MATURITY







*averaged scores provided by respondents

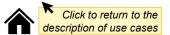
Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

Limited

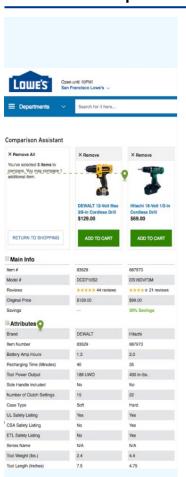




Online product comparison tool



Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- · Long decision-making process without a comparison tool, slowing down rentals
- Difficulty identifying the right equipment for specific needs, creating uncertainty
- Poor customer experience due to lack of clarity and transparency in options

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,8 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 3,6 / 5
Economic (gain ———	Compatibility w/ assets
	3,3 / 5	2,8 / 5
Non-econo	mic gain —	Required investments
	3,3 / 5	3,5 / 5
Scalability		Risk level
	4,8 / 5	4,5 / 5

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







BENEFITS

- Simplified comparison of equipment features and performance for informed decisions
- Improved customer confidence through clear, transparent specifications
- Opportunity for upselling by highlighting alternative or premium options (e.g., electric models), increasing revenue
- Faster rental process thanks to streamlined online comparison

Prerequisites

- Comprehensive product catalog with accurate and up-to-date equipment details
- Structured equipment specifications (engine type, load capacity, power system)
- Integration with online rental platform for realtime availability and pricing
- Al/ Machine learning models to enable dynamic comparison and highlight optimal options

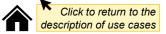
*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

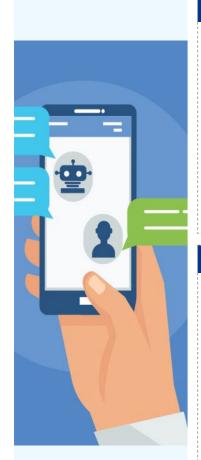
Limited



Customer chatbot



Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- · Complexity of product catalogs and technical specifications, making equipment selection difficult
- Fragmentation of information on availability, contract terms, and delivery options
- · Lack of personalized recommendations tailored to specific customer needs
- Time wasted by staff answering repetitive questions about rental processes.

BENEFITS

- Optimized operations through fast, accurate responses to customer inquiries
- Reduction of support costs by automating routine interactions
- **Improvement of customer experience** with personalized, context-aware recommendations through a seamless, proactive service

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,7 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 3,7 / 5
Economic (gain ———	Compatibility w/ assets
	3,7 / 5	4,2 / 5
Non-econo	mic gain —	Required investments
	3,3 / 5	3,3 / 5
Scalability		Risk level
	4,0 / 5	3,5 / 5

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS









Prerequisites

- Product catalog, technical specs and availability info for accurate equipment matching
- Contract terms, penalties, insurance policies
- Customer context: usage intent, location, and live metrics (e.g., weather)
- Integration with CRM and rental platforms
- Al/Natural Language Processing models: to interpret queries and provide context-aware answers

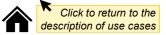
*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

Limited



Customer visits prioritization



Use case description











CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- Difficulty in identifying which customers require urgent attention or have high strategic value
- · Inefficiency in scheduling visits without clear prioritization, leading to missed upsell opportunities
- · Risk of churn due to lack of proactive engagement with declining or inactive accounts

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,3 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 3,5	/ 5
Economic	gain ———	Compatibility w/ assets	
	3,6 / 5	3,2	/ 5
Non-econo	mic gain —	Required investments	
	3,0 / 5	3,4	/ 5
Scalability		Risk level	
	3,4 / 5	3,8	/ 5

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







BENEFITS

- · Improved prioritization of customer visits based on data-driven scoring
- · Maximized retention and upsell potential through targeted scheduling
- Optimized resource allocation by focusing on high-value and at-risk accounts

Prerequisites

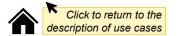
- Historic visit data: frequency, outcomes, and customer profiles to identify patterns
- Integration with **CRM and sales platforms** for realtime customer and contract information
- Al/ Machine learning algorithms to rank and prioritize customers based on potential value and urgency

*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

Limited

Cybersecurity threat detection



Use case description



CHALLENGE ADDRESSED

- Increasing sophistication of cyberattacks targeting rental company systems and data
- · High vulnerability due to multiple access points across branches
- Limited visibility into unusual login patterns, data access, or system anomalies
- **Human factor risk** from phishing emails and lack of employee awareness

Towards implementation

IMPACT*	3,4 / 5	ACCESSIBILITY* 3,	5 / 5
Economic	gain ———	Compatibility w/ asset	ts —
	2,3 / 5	3,8	8/5
Non-econo	mic gain —	Required investments	3
 	4,0 / 5	3,	3/5
Scalability		Risk level	
1 1 1 1 1	4,0 / 5	3,	5/5

DISCLAIMER: The estimation below reflects preliminary information available on tech providers' websites and needs to be further refined

ESTIMATED MATURITY OF THE SOLUTIONS







BENEFITS

- Early detection of suspicious activity to prevent data breaches and financial loss
- Automated alerts to IT/security teams for faster incident response
- Improved resilience through phishing simulations and targeted employee training
- Regulatory compliance by strengthening cybersecurity protocols and monitoring

Prerequisites

- System logs and access records to track user activity and detect anomalies
- Network traffic data and email metadata for phishing detection and threat analysis
- Threat patterns and attack signatures for accurate identification
- Integration with IT/security platforms
- Al/ Machine learning models to analyze behaviors and predict breaches







*averaged scores provided by respondents

Sources: ERA, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

















Contents

01 – Introduction to Al

02 – Panorama of most relevant AI use cases for rental companies

03 – Preliminary top priorities for rental companies

04 – Global AI implementation recommendations

05 – Appendix

Key success factors when engaging in an Al journey at scale



Vision

Ensure a long-term strategic vision & identify precisely the key areas to be strengthened by Al

STRATEGY PILLARS

Governance, organization & ownership



Delivery model



streamline the integration of advanced technological solutions



Define an adapted governance with specific AI roles and responsibilities across the company





Support AI adoption by rigorous management of high-quality data, enhancing analytical accuracy, and forming the backbone of reliable decision-making processes



Talents & Change Management



Cultivate specialized talents and ensure the development of technical skills, that can leverage AI adoption; this must be anchored in a comprehensive cultural shift, ensuring that employees are continuously informed, actively engaged, and prepared to integrate Al innovations into their daily practices



Ever-on experimenting culture & ecosystems of partners/providers



Propel AI adoption with a culture of continuous experimentation, ensuring iterative development processes, embracing agile methodologies, and progressively refining technological applications, with the right mix of alliances and partnerships to deliver your ambitions



Risks, Legal, Ethics & Regulation



Establish controls that manage and mitigate risks, acting as safeguards to ensure compliance with regulations, standards, and best practices, and helping establish and maintain a secure, ethical, and reliable environment for AI deployment

Sources: KPMG research & analysis



As AI has both front and back-office impacts, it concerns every employee within a firm and inevitably involves ownership challenges

→ 3 key dimensions to consider when talking about Al ownership

Tech must co-evolve with business, ensuring AI is not only built but also useful, usable and effectively used



BUSINESS AI

LEVERAGE

Ensure Al delivers measurable business value and is widely adopted across the organization.



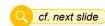
BUILD & MAINTAIN

Develop scalable, reliable, and costeffective AI systems that integrate seamlessly with business operations.





A chef d'orchestre to embody the vision and coordinate Al initiatives, that may be either someone with an existing C-suite role within the company or someone new, external, appointed as a Chief Al Officer



TRUSTED AL

CONTROL

Help business and tech scale with confidence by providing a secure and ethical Al framework that aligns with corporate responsibility and legal standards









In the early stages of your journey, establish an Al Lead as the guiding force for enterprise-wide AI experimentation and scaling

Zoom Al lead

Robust leadership is a foundational enabler of any business change, and Al adoption is no different. To ensure this, we recommend establishing a dedicated role of an Al Adoption Lead. With the right leadership, strategic vision, and expertise, they will help ensure the journey delivers the key business outcomes, utilizes the appropriate tools, maintains regulatory compliance, and demonstrates clear benefits to stakeholders.



Al Adoption Lead

TYPICAL RESPONSIBILITIES

- Shaping Al vision and strategy to support organization's business outcomes, catering to its strengths, challenges, and technological maturity.
- Driving investment processes for Al initiatives. ensuring alignment with the organization's goals.
- Establishing a trusted AI framework for ethical, sustainable, and responsible AI use to ensure compliance with relevant regulations and ethical guidelines.
- Integrating Al into the portfolio of offerings, to enhance efficiency, effectiveness, and customer experience.
- Overseeing change management, upskilling and communication programs to enable adoption across the enterprise.
- Raising awareness about AI within the organization and promoting its benefits.

SKILLS / EXPERIENCE

- Strategic thinker: a voice with a vision for how AI can transform the business and go from pilots to value creation and scale for customers and employees.
- Empathetic and inclusive leader: demonstrates exceptional people skills and the ability to build strong relationships across the organization. This individual is a trusted leader who can effectively communicate the value of AI to diverse audiences, inspiring buy-in and mitigating various types of biases.
- Visionary change agent: possesses a proven track record of driving successful business transformations through innovative thinking and a deep understanding of how to leverage AI to create new value streams and optimize existing processes.
- Knowledge of the Al domain: a deep understanding of the technical capabilities and limitations of AI, as well as all things data.
- · Adept at risk management: can balance the risks and opportunities from AI to monetize initiatives safely and to help progress the organization on their Al journey.









Depending on context, size and Al maturity, Al Lead role may be assigned to an existing C-Suite role...



Chief Information Officer

Great "default" candidate to lead Al adoption, especially in the short and medium term when the volume of AI activity is still moderate. As this increases, capacity challenges may cause them to compromise on either, or both, their CIO and AI roles.

Opportunities

- Deep understanding of technology - IT infrastructure, systems, and security, crucial for integrating AI seamlessly
- Low change management effort: Well-embedded into existing tech organization and business structures. allowing them 'to hit the ground running'
- Cost-effective, thanks to leveraging existing leadership resources

Risks

- Risk of competing priorities between the CIO and AI responsibilities, especially when the volume of AI adoption activity increases
- Potential for technological bias resulting in a focus on tech over broader business goals and Al strategy
- Potentially limited Al expertise, which may require additional training or external Al advisory support

Chief Data Officer

Excellent Al adoption Lead candidate for organizations with particularly challenging data landscapes and objectives. In the long term, fulfilling both CDO and AI roles may cause similar capacity challenges as described for the CIO.

Opportunities

- Deep understanding of data, and of the critical role it plays in Al success
- Analytics expertise allowing to better leverage data to measure Al impact and demonstrate ROI
- Cost-effective, thanks to leveraging existing leadership resources

Risks

- Risk of competing priorities between the CDO and Al responsibilities, especially when the volume of Al adoption activity increases
- Data-centric bias, which may overshadow broader Al strategy and its business application
- Potentially limited Al expertise, which may require additional training or external Al advisory support

Chief Digital Officer

Strong contender to lead Al adoption, particularly in organizations where digital transformation and customer experience are key priorities. Their expertise positions them well to integrate AI into business processes and strategies but their focus on digital goals may limit a broader Al perspective.

Opportunities

- Deep understanding of digital transformation. including customer experience and business process optimization
- **Expertise in leveraging** Al for digital innovation, enhancing the adoption of Al-powered tools and services
- Ability to act as a bridge between technology, data, and business units. ensuring seamless integration of AI.

Risks

- Risk of conflicting priorities between digital transformation goals and Al-specific initiatives, especially as AI expands
- Focus on digital strategies may result in less emphasis on Al applications beyond digital innovation
- Limited technical expertise in Al may require additional support from specialized teams or external advisors



... or warrant a dedicated resource, a new Al Lead role



Chief Al Officer

Most challenging option due to the requirement to redefine the boundaries within and beyond the **C-Suite**. This may be justifiable for organizations with particularly ambitious AI objectives, a higher level of AI maturity, or an increased need to balance individual functions' competing AI agendas.

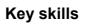
Opportunities

- Introduces an impartial perspective on AI to balance function-focused agendas of other CxO with a broader, enterprise level point of view
- Deep AI expertise enabling better prioritization of Al initiatives and management of adoption requirements
- Dedicated capacity, ensuring AI initiatives receive the necessary support

Risks

- Risk of organizational disruption due to the consequent restructuring and adjustments to existing leadership dvnamics
- Costly, due to the requirement to fund a new C-level position
- Potentially extended onboarding timelines due to required seniority and rare skillset (unless staffed with an existing inhouse resource)

Comparison between potential candidates to be Al Lead



Capacity for AI initiatives

Cost effectiveness

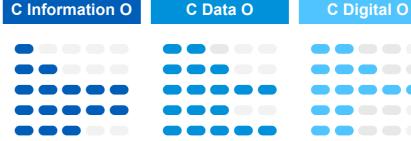
Data expertise

Technology expertise

Speed of onboarding

Organizational change effort





These positions might be grouped based on the company size

Best practices

Regardless of who takes on the role of Al Adoption Lead, there are several common best practices that should be followed to ensure successful AI implementation and scaling across the enterprise.

- Establish or redefine key roles: establish an Al Adoption Lead role, upskill and retrain employees, ensuring they are fit to support the immediate and future Al adoption requirements
- Develop or recruit specialized Al skills: cultivate necessary roles and skills within your existing workforce and consider bringing in external talent where needed.
- **Drive cultural change:** build awareness and understanding of AI, address common fears, and highlight the benefits for employees and the organization.
- Embody a bridge between front and back teams: facilitate communication and collaboration to ensure a seamless work towards common Al goals.

Sources: KPMG Knowledge base



Chief Al Officer







4 key Al delivery models exist to integrate Al effectively into one's company: the best solution depending on one's size, Al maturity, and strategic goals

Zoom service delivery model

Each organization may choose to adopt **one**, a **selection**, or **all patterns concurrently**, or **even move between them** depending on their requirements, size and AI maturity.

Al Service Delivery models

Suitability

Out of the Box Al

Business Units using their own off-the shelf AI products for standard AI use cases with limited in-house configuration or development

Recommended for use cases with low customization requirements to prioritize speed to market and agility, at the cost of potential increase in duplication and costs.

Investment Engineering complexity — Risk Al Workbench

All Business Units consuming centrally developed, preconfigured AI capabilities that fit a broad range of generic use cases

Recommended for use cases with low customization requirements to prioritize economy of scale and speed to market.

Time to value Engineering complexity

Al Factory

A hybrid option with a set of shared AI capabilities shared across the BUs, and centrally managed platforms enabling BUs to build and operate their own capabilities

Recommended for organizations with a wide range of common, BUindependent use cases, who also need to develop BU-specific capabilities on top to fit specific business requirements.

Time to value Engineering complexity

Federated Al

BUs developing their own Al capabilities with the alignment to central business platforms and architectural guidance safeguarded by a central hub

Recommended for use cases with BU-specific, high customization requirements and organizations with high engineering maturity who want to prioritize speed to market.

Engineering complexity

Low / little

Required Al Maturity level & company size

High / large

Most rental companies may find Model 1 or 2 sufficient, due to a relatively low AI maturity as of now and limited company size







Each Al delivery model comes with a different split of Al-related responsibilities across the organization

Zoom service delivery model

We recommend caution and diligence when choosing the right model, as it will drive significant changes in the distribution of Al funding, headcount, and decision rights

Al Service Delivery models

Out of the Box Al

Al capabilities are delivered through off-the-shelf products or vendor add-ons to existing SaaS/Enterprise Apps, enabling quick adoption without in-house development

Al Workbench

Al capabilities are delivered through predefined AI services provided by a central function covering common business needs (e.g., chatbots, analytics tools, GPTs, business apps)

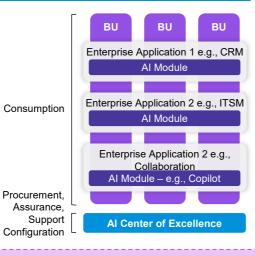
Al Factory

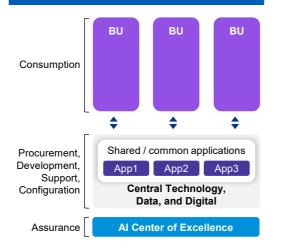
Enterprise platforms allow teams to build scalable Al solutions via self-service environments and toolkits. supporting custom capabilities across the organization

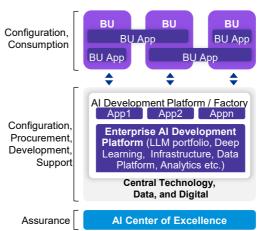
Federated Al

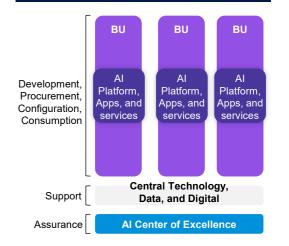
Business units create their own AI platforms internally, aligned with governance standards, supported by a Center of Excellence for guidance and compliance

Al-related roles split across the organization









Most rental companies may find Model 1 or 2 sufficient, due to a relatively low AI maturity as of now and limited company size







The choice of the right AI development scenario can be guided by answering a few questions relative to the core objective and main constraints

BUY - externalization

Customize & train a foundation Al

Make your own Al



Buy Commercial Off-the-Shelf products



Cost & Time

- **How much** are you willing to invest into a generative AI solution?
- How quickly do you envision the solution being implemented and actively used in your organization or for your project?



Expertise & Resources

- Do you have AI expertise within you organization or do you have the capacity to recruit the right Al experts?
- Do you have access to adequate hardware resources for Al operations?
- Do you have the right data? It is structured? Is there enough of it?
- What level of customization & fine tuning are you looking for?
- What level of accuracy are you expecting from the solution?



Security & Regulation

- What level of data confidentiality are you looking for?
- Are there any specific industry regulations you are subject to (e.g., Al Act)?
- **How tolerant** is your organization to Al project risks?
- Are you concerned about the **IP** ownership situation of generative AI?



Evolution & Agility

internalization - MAKE

- Are you looking to always be on the latest technology?
- Do you anticipate significant scalability requirements?
- How fast are you looking to deploy the Generative AI solution?

Sources: KPMG Research & Analysis





Assessing investments to develop external AI solutions implies anticipating build and run costs, relative to Al pricing models

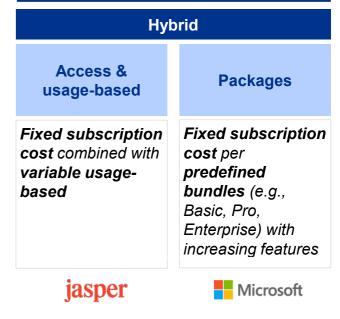
Key pricing models of external AI solutions

	Model	Description	Example	Key benefit	Key constraint
Access	User/ License	Fixed cost charged per user or per license	G grammarly	Easy to predict cost	Costly when scaled up
	Token	Fixed cost charged per token (i.e., unit of text) processed	OpenAl	Fair cost with pay-per-use	Large potential overcost
Usage	Prompt	Fixed cost charged per query or task submitted	c ohere	Good for discrete tasks	Requires prompting skills
	Service	Fixed cost charged per service (e.g., API call or compute time)	Midjourney	Flexible for advanced users	Large potential overcost
Result	Output	Fixed cost charged per unit of output delivered (e.g., image)	⑤ DALL∙E	Cost aligned with deliverable	Requires prompting skills
Res	Value	Fixed cost charged per business value delivered (e.g., time saved, solved case)	chargeflow	Cost aligned with business impact	Hard to measure delivered value

Please note that due to overall low maturity of their solutions, rental-specific tech providers offer on-

demand custom made pricing packages, therefore they were not fitting the above categories

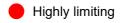
Comments



Key insights

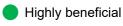
- The most relevant pricing model varies depending on a company's needs and usage
- These needs and usage patterns may evolve over time and require a reassessment of the chosen option

Sources: Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis















A first must-have step towards AI implementation is having the right actionable data

Macro-illustration of data flow from extraction to exploitation



Data preparation

Ensure the quality, relevance, and structuring of the data

This step involves collecting, cleaning, and organizing data to guarantee accuracy and usability across the entire pipeline



Training and customization

Optimize performance and adapt to needs

This step involves pre-training on large datasets, fine-tuning for domain-specific requirements, and ensuring alignment with operational objectives



Deployment

Integrate into an environment ensuring stability & accessibility

This step focuses on delivering reliable inference, implementing safeguards, and maintaining compliance and security standards



Data Acquisition

Collect raw data from various sources to build a comprehensive dataset



Pre-Training Model

Leverage large-scale datasets to create a foundational Al model



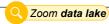
Inference

Generate predictions or insights from the trained model in real-time or batch mode



Data Curation

Clean, organize, and validate data to ensure accuracy and consistency



DISCLAIMER: For small, restrained AI applications, a data-lake is not necessary. This option is only relevant to scale up AI with use cases requiring large amount of data coming from different sources



Customization

Adapt the model to specific business requirements and domain constraints

Information Retrieval

Extract relevant data points to support

model training and analysis.



Safeguards

Implement controls to ensure compliance, security, and ethical use of Al systems

Comments

Data can be a strategic enabler, however...

- ... some simple Al applications do not require extensive data rework and can be activated directly
- · ... ensuring data quality is challenging but key. Companies need to define clear business objectives from the start, a/o embark on an iterative journey with a test & learn methodology
- ... depending on amounts of data, preparing data may represent a costly amount of work; especially for large rental companies with IT legacy and multiple non-harmonized systems







Zoom data lake

Macro illustration of data refinement from sources to usage

ILLUSTRATIVE

Comments

Data sources

Systems, applications, or platforms that generate and provide raw data for ingestion into the data lake

Data lake

A centralized storage system that holds large amounts of raw data, allowing flexible analysis and processing

Data usage

Tools and processes that analyze data to deliver insights and value



Internal sources

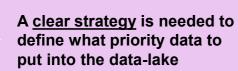
- ERP
- CRM
- HR systems
- · Fleet mgmt. systems

- weather data. emission factors, ...)
- Third-party data



External sources

- Open-source (e.g.,
- (e.g., IoT sensor data.





Raw Data Ingestion





50



Actionable Data

- Real-time insights
- · Dashboards & reports
- Predictive & advanced analytics

- Al requires both large volumes and high-quality data, making data management a key challenge
- To leverage advanced Al applications, rental companies need to adapt their data architecture
- A flexible architecture like a data lake enables the transformation of raw data into business-ready insights
- · Structuring data can either be done in-house or externally. depending on:
 - The **strategy** of the enterprise
 - The level of required investments
 - The availability of expert resources
 - The targeted time-to-market

Sources: ERA, KPMG Research & Analysis



Whatever the chosen model, foster a future-ready culture that prioritizes people. If not the case, change management will be key

80% about people 20% about technology

Changing the DNA organization is about changing the culture first. Driving cultural change is important for establishing the new ways of working and accelerating value realization.

Reduce fear

Debunk the myths. Address the common fears around trust, autonomy, connectedness and community.

Engage, Inform, Prepare

Build awareness and understanding around your AI vision and journey including; what you're doing with Gen Al, why you are implementing It and how you will be deploying it.

Prevent AI Fatique

Communicate AI initiatives thoughtfully and meaningfully to avoid over-saturating the AI conversation

Empower Innovation

Encourage agile behaviors and seek future uses of Al. Crowdsource ideas to drive employee-led innovation.

Make it easy

Make the use of AI second nature, by integrating tools into every process employees perform so that they are readily available and seamlessly incorporated into an employee's daily activities.

Build Belief

Increase confidence and trust in the organization's AI commitment and ability through leadership advocacy and role modeling.

Create Clarity

Understand impacts and clearly define the "from-to" for each role, highlighting benefits from revised methods and processes while outlining expectations to ensure quality

Develop Desire

Be explicit about the benefits adopting AI will have for employees as well as the company, partners and customers. Use emotions to inspire and motivate.

IIII

Inspire continuous growth

Design an Al reskilling program and plan that provides on-going support while also inspiring future-focused, long-term growth.

Recognize and reward

Shine a light on employees trying, using, succeeding (and even failing) in using AI and the new ways of working while embedding Al objectives in people performance management.





Driving cultural

change is crucial

for establishing the

new ways of

working and accelerating value

realization



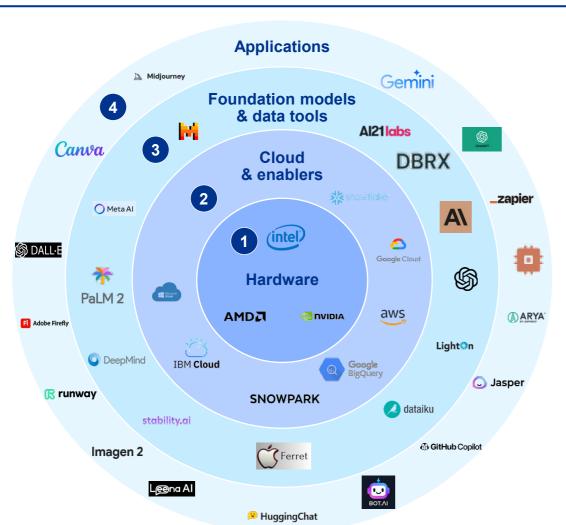


The selection of key partners to implement Al solutions must come with a clear understanding of their positioning on the value chain

Macro illustration of the Al value chain

ILLUSTRATIVE

Key evolutions of the Al value chain





Existing layers, reinforced by Al

Hardware

Optimized accelerator chips (GPU/TPU) for training and running models

Cloud and enablers

Management of AI models to facilitate access to computing power and optimize costs (plus new technologies)

New links in the value chain related to Al

Pre-trained models / foundation models

Used to generate specific types of content and perform tasks, based on large volumes of data. These models can be proprietary or open source.

APP / BOT

B2B and B2C products that leverage the value chain for specific use cases, adding functionalities or content (e.g., RAG)

Sources: KPMG Research & Analysis



For core business Al use cases, rental companies can leverage specialized tech providers and draw inspiration from success stories... **ILLUSTRATIVE**

Improve customer experience

K(LOUTOU

ShareMat



Simplified customer access to fleet information

"With ShareMat, our customers have access at all times to their rental fleet, as well as regulatory and technical documents for the time of rental." Transformation Director



332 webfleel





Optimized delivery with smart routes

"With Webfleet's HGV routing, we can set much more accurate routes avoiding low bridges, weight restrictions and narrow lanes." General Manager, Transport & Logistics







Optimized delivery with smart routes

"In the past, we needed one working day for to plan our routes. Today, we do it in either one hour for simple routes or two hours for more complex routes." ARMO **GmbH**

Sources: Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis

Gain efficiency through automation





staedean

Streamlined transactional and customer order management

"Ainscough Crane Hire has grown its revenue significantly {...] This has been enabled by a deep understanding of the end-to-end transactional and customer order data." IT & Transformation director







Streamlined transactional and boogable customer order management

"[From] Word documents and a basic online booking form [to] a more efficient way to invoice, quote, email, and take payment from clients" Founder





Streamlined equipment inspection

"They create a quick inspection right there on the spot and it's automatically stored and catalogued. They've obviously embraced it because it makes their job that much easier." Director of Product support

Enhance insights for strategic decision-making







Centralized multi-brand equipment data

"Before Hiboo, we had to struggle with multiple platforms to gather partial information, which made any strategic use extremely complex." Key account manager







Enhanced equipment data for further utilization insights

"We use [Trackunit] today to make sure we're not only operating the machines very effectively, but also looking into the future to address the ESG." VP of Digital Product Management

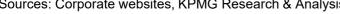






Enhanced visibility on operations and schedules

"Quipli has saved [Flagstaff Equipment] a lot of time, easily decreasing the time we are on the phone with customers by about half." Rental Manager





... learning from rental companies who already implemented Al use cases to drive operational and business performance, with in-house or external solutions

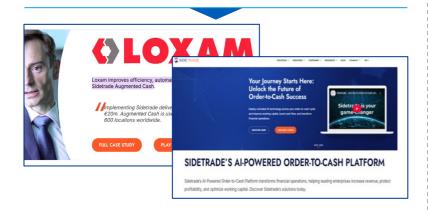
Examples of AI solutions actioned by Rental Companies

Al for finance and customer service



Loxam uses Sidetrade's Al-powered Augmented Cash platform to predict payment behavior, automate follow-ups, and improve cash collection

This led to a reduction in **Days Sales Outstanding** (DSO), freeing up nearly €20 million



Al for predictive maintenance and fleet management



Boels improves decision-making and operational efficiency by using telematics data from its fleet, collected via ZTR, to monitor equipment usage, health, and location

Although still evolving, the system supports future improvements such as proactive servicing and downtime reduction



Al for dynamic pricing



Zeppelin Rental has implemented an Al-assisted dynamic pricing algorithm to maximize profitability and fleet utilization. The system adjusts rental rates in real time based on **demand**, **utilization**, seasonality, and location

This approach helps reduce idle time and increase revenue per asset



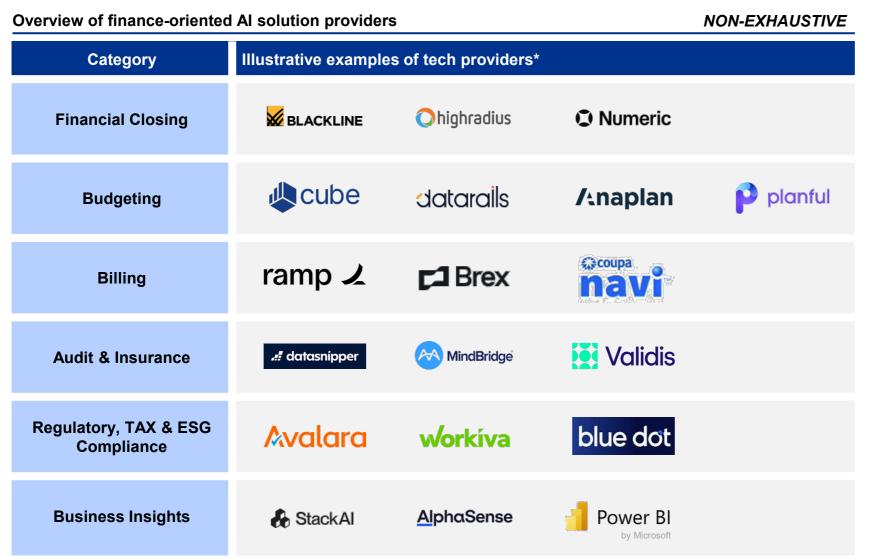
Sources: Corporate websites, KHL, Research & KPMG analysis



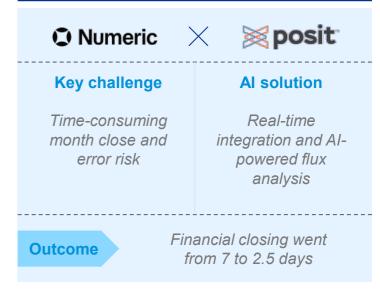


For non-rental specific use cases, a wide variety of tech providers exists (1/6)

Finance



Illustrative success story



Key insights*

- Al leaders use 3x more Al in finance than other organizations — creating a major performance gap
- Al is especially implemented in **financial** planning and accounting with the highest rates of wide adoption (10% vs 3% for tax operations)

Sources: Corporate websites, 2025 KPMG global AI in finance study, KPMG Research & Analysis | *Please note certain providers may cover multiple categories. Current positioning reflect their most important field of application



Overview of HR-oriented Al solution providers NON-EXHAUSTIVE Illustrative examples of tech providers* Category fetcher **HiredScore TALENTERIA Talent acquisition** Microsoft Coursebox[®] **HEYTEAM Onboarding** Talentech lingio **SC** training Dextego zavvy Learning & development seekout> **VISIER NEOBRAIN Talent analytics** effy Peoplebox.ai Performance management eightfold.ai **Career management**

Illustrative success story



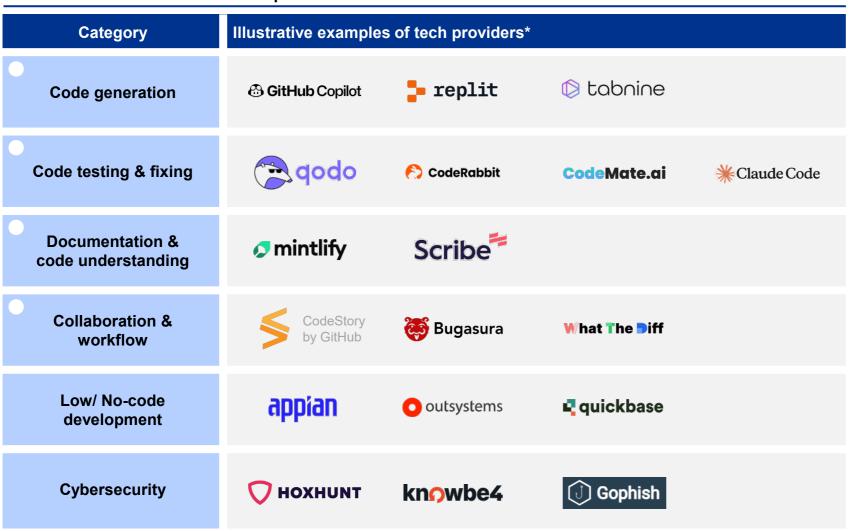
Key insights*

- HR-oriented solutions have strong potential for efficiency gains
- Their adoption is limited by compliancerelated risk (e.g., sensitive personal data use, bias and unfairness) due to the lack of human qualities (e.g., emotional intelligence) affecting candidates or employees

Sources: *AIHR (Academy to innovate HR), Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis | *Please note certain providers may cover multiple categories. Current positioning reflect their most important field of application



For non-rental specific use cases, a wide variety of tech providers exists (3/6) **Overview of IT-oriented AI solution providers** Illustrative success story NON-EXHAUSTIVE



VISMA CodeRabbit **Key challenge** Al solution Hard-to-navigate Smart bug detection codebase (decadesto enhance code old, massive, errorquality and filled) streamline reviews 90%+ of bugs detected. 50% shorter reviews Outcome

Key insights

 Al tools for developers are mature solutions. widely adopted at company-level

4x faster integration in master

 In a study conducted with Accenture, GitHub revealed a successful adoption rate of their Al solution (96%), and average intensive usage among developers (5 days per week)

Sources: Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis | *Please note certain providers may cover multiple categories. Current positioning reflect their most important field of application

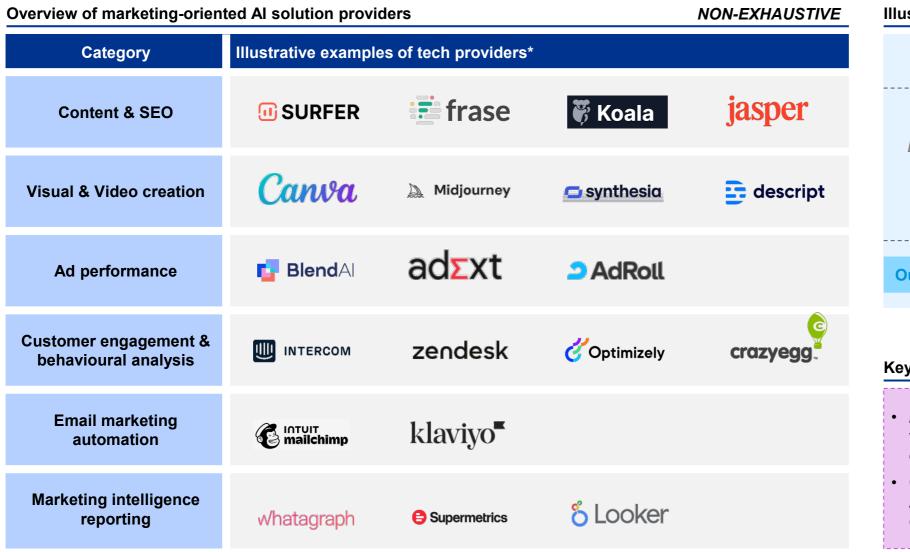






For non-rental specific use cases, a wide variety of tech providers exists (4/6)

... Marketing



Illustrative success story



Key insights*

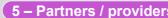
- About 75% of marketers consider Al either very or critically important to the success of their marketing
- ChatGPT is still the undisputed leader of Al tools, but its popularity declines as companies get bigger

Sources: *2025 State of marketing AI report by Marketing AI Institute, Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis | *Please note certain providers may cover multiple categories. Current positioning reflect their most important field of application











For non-rental specific use cases, a wide variety of tech providers exists (5/6)



Overview of legal-oriented Al solution providers NON-EXHAUSTIVE Illustrative examples of tech providers* Category *****Robin **▼** Spellbook GENIE AI **Contract drafting** LEGALFLY () LITERA Kira ThoughtRiver™ Luminance **Contract review Litigation & claims ⊗** Everlaw **Briefpoint** DISCO handling Compliance & KLARITY ContractPodAi regulatory monitoring Harvey Lexis+ Al Legal research **Contract lifecycle** Sirion docusign Ironclad INKSQUARES management

Illustrative success story



Key insights

- Although Al solutions allow for automation and efficiency gain, their effective use might depend on the level of seniority
- Al adoption is also limited by a potential low appetite for change as the legal sector is typically slow to adopt new technology

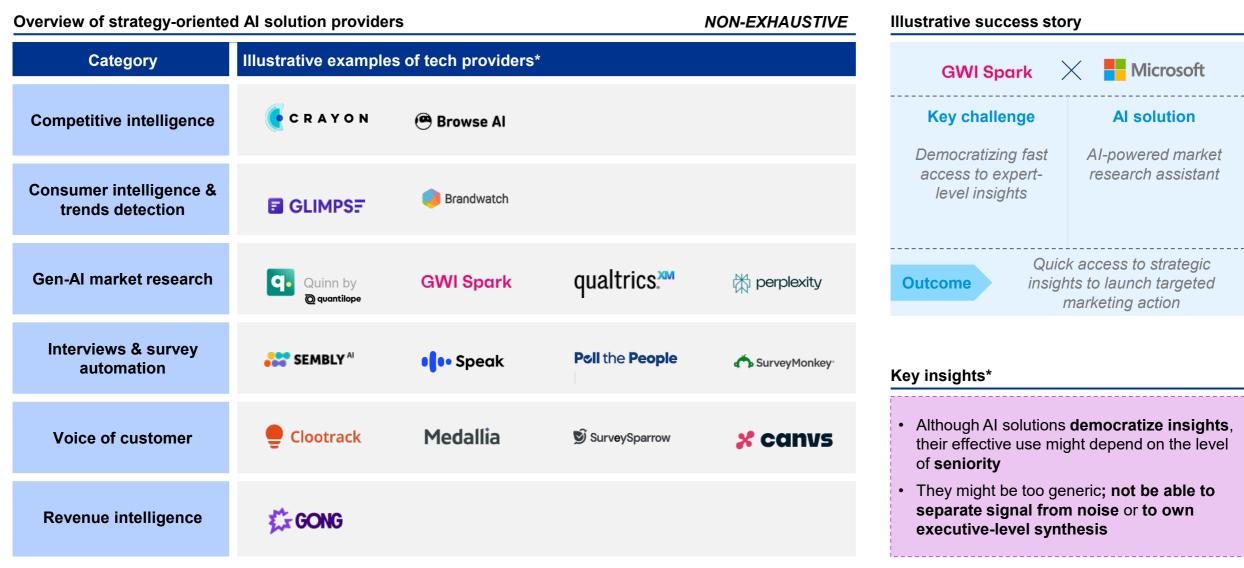
Sources: Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis | *Please note certain providers may cover multiple categories. Current positioning reflect their most important field of application





For non-rental specific use cases, a wide variety of tech providers exists (6/6)





Sources: Corporate websites, KPMG Research & Analysis | *Please note certain providers may cover multiple categories. Current positioning reflect their most important field of application



Al implementation and use at scale come with numerous risks to be mitigated and anticipated to ensure compliance with regulations and best practices

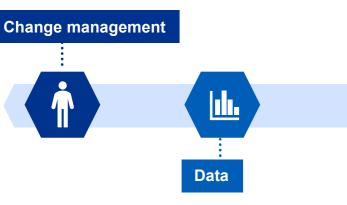
- · Hostility / refusal to change
- · Lack of corporate rules and precise policy
- · Lack of trainings and over-reliance
- Inaccurate and inappropriate use / shadow Al
- · Explainability and decision making

- Data protection threats
- Loss of control
- Phishing scams
- Prompt Injection

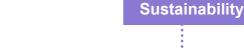
Cyber-security

- Technological process complexification
- Ecological impact

- · Risks of technical debt or operational bottlenecks
- Vendor lock-in
- · Scalability challenges
- Cost overruns
- Al solutions / agent anarchy



- Hallucinations (inaccurate / imprecise information / misinformation / fake news)
- Bias (data, algorithms, human, deployment)
- · Lack of representativeness and differentiation







- **IP** infringement
- · Abusive use of confidential information
- Involuntary leakage
- Private life violation





Execution

Brand reputation

- Transparency issues
- **Discrimination** bias
- · Loss of creativity
- Deep fakes



To regulate Al and safeguard users, international organizations – particularly the **EU – have established several legal frameworks**

Global regulatory framework...



NON-EXHAUSTIVE

- G7 → Global Partnership on Al (GPAI)
- **OECD** → Principles on AI
- World Economic Forum → Al **Government Procurement** Guidelines
- **INTERPOL & UNICRI** → Towards Responsible Al Innovation

EU Regulations

NON-EXHAUSTIVE

Transversal

- GDPR
- · Intellectual property law
- Protection of trade secrets
- · Right to privacy
- Criminal law
- Texts & standards related to cybersecurity and digital technology

Sector-specific

- Health Sector
- · Banking / Finance
- · Public sector / Defense

... paving the way for Al-specific regulations



Regulations

September 2023

November 2023

March 2024



Data Governance Act

Establishes a legal framework to facilitate the secure sharing of data between the public and private sectors, in order to promote innovation and trust in AI (through data intermediation services or data altruism organizations, for example). Includes GDPR applying to personal data



Data Act

Regulates the use of data generated by IoT, in order to ensure fair and secure use of this data. It governs their access and sharing, while implementing measures to prevent misuse



Al Act

Builds a legal framework aimed at promoting trustworthy AI that respects fundamental rights, and ensure the compliance of Al models and tools marketed in the EU (by classifying them according to risk level and defining appropriate measures)



The European Al Act is considered the most far-reaching regulation of Al worldwide, with a rights-driven approach, whereas US are following a market-driven approach and China a state-driven one

Sources: EU AI Act, KPMG research & analysis







The EU Al Act is a risk-based approach, to ensure Al systems utilized within the EU or affecting EU citizens are trustworthy, legally compliant, and ethical





DEFINITION

The EU AI Act is a proposed regulation that aims to ensure Al systems utilized within the EU or affecting EU citizens are trustworthy, legally compliant, technically robust, and ethically sound.

The regulation adopts a risk-based approach that requires operators to assess and document potential risks posed by AI systems to comply with existing EU laws, rights, and values to prevent harm to its citizens.



KEY OBJECTIVES

- Correct abuses and regulate usage, with strict requirements and **penalties** for the riskiest systems
- **Prohibit AI systems that present** 2 unacceptable risks to fundamental rights
- **Ensure secure and transparent** Al systems to provide a stable legal framework for investment and innovation



REACH

The Al Act obliges providers, authorized representatives, importers and users of AI systems. Yet, the impact of the obligations varies

The Al Act has extra-territorial reach. Thus, it applies to:

- All providers, who introduce an Al system into the EU market or make it available for use in the EU market
- All users:
 - Located within the EU, regardless of where the system originates
 - Based outside of the EU, if their AI system is used or has an output within the EU market

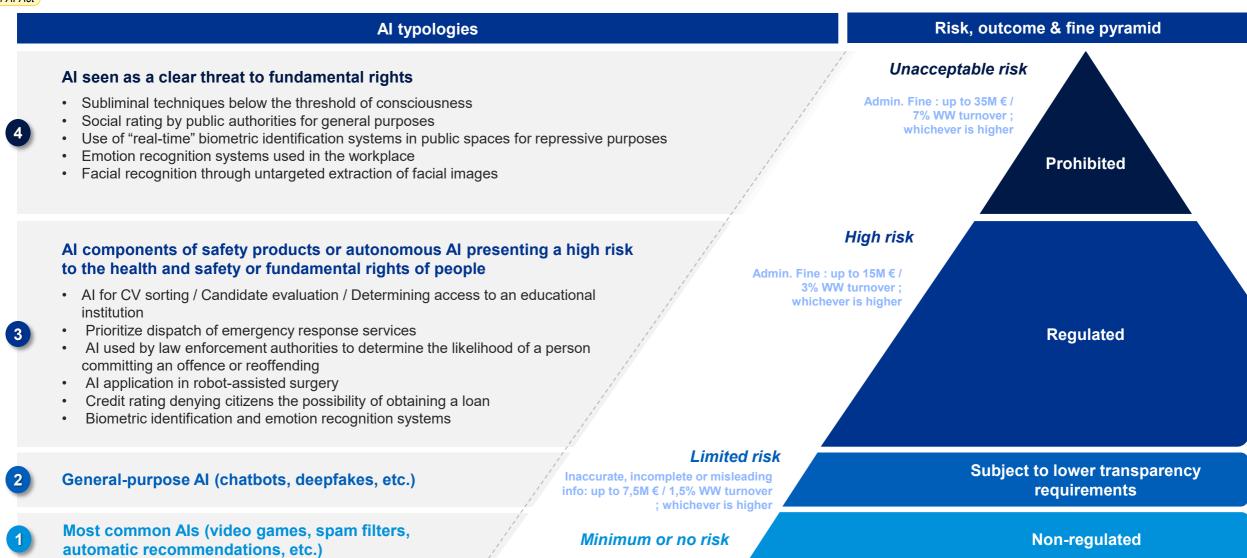
Maximum fine of 15M€ or 3% of global turnover, whichever is higher, for users of Al system trust passing the EU Al Act

Sources: EU AI Act, KPMG research & analysis



This approach classifies risk levels and sets obligations for both Al providers and Al using companies

Zoom Al Act



Sources: EU AI Act, KPMG research & analysis



Within your organization, you may define an Al clause/charter to clarify rights, obligations, responsibilities, risks, and potential sanctions if any

This clause / charter should be:

- Wide enough to encapsulate all upcoming Al usage and potential risks
- 2. Reassuring about the technical and legal safeguards Al deployment will face

Clarify the definition and purpose of Al

Within the company and how and why it is used

Display ethical commitments of the company regarding Al use

Particularly in terms of transparency and fairness

Define the rights, obligations and responsibilities

of employees concerning the use of AI in a professional context

EXAMPLE

- · Data Protection: Define rules to prevent disclosure of confidential or personal data, ensuring GDPR compliance and respect for privacy
- Responsible Use: Require verification of AI-generated content before sharing and promote critical, informed evaluation of AI tools

Anticipate and prevent the specific risks

associated with these emerging technologies (leakage, copyright, bias, discrimination...)

EXAMPLE

 Intellectual property rights: raise awareness of the risks of copyright infringement and define best practices for respecting intellectual property rights

Define potential sanction measures

in the event of non-compliance with the defined rules

Sources: KPMG research & analysis



The rise of Al is far from carbon neutral and 2030 global energy demand from data centers is expected to equal ~4 times France's 2023 annual carbon footprint

Al usage is more and more energy consuming

Key drivers Increasingly large
Al models requiring
more and more
training power

Exponential
growth in the use
of generative Albased applications

Content creation consumes more energy and emits more carbon





- Energy demand due to GenAl will grow at ~ +70% per year until 2027, mainly due to the growth of data centers
- By 2027, GenAl could consume as much energy as a country like Spain
- 1 ChatGPT request = 10 Google searches



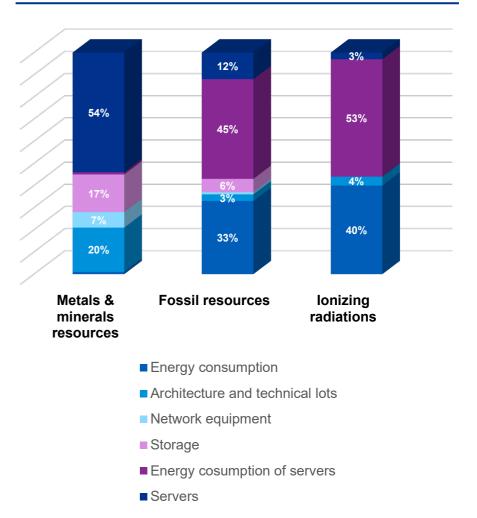
Water consumption

- Water consumption by Google's data centers reached 24 million m³ in 2023, equivalent to 9 600 Olympic swimming pools
- Cooling servers requires an average of 1.7 million liters of water per day, equivalent to the daily consumption of 11,000 people

Carbon footprint

- +29% increase in Microsoft's carbon emissions between 2020 and 2023
- +48% for Google
- +160% increase in global energy demand from data centers by 2030, reaching 2.5 billion tons, ie. ~4 times France's 2023 carbon footprint

Environmental impact of data centers by equipment type



Sources: Governing Sustainability Transitions in a World of Al-Powered Greenwashing, The Guardian, ADEME, Arcep (2022), KPMG research & analysis



The remedies? A sensible and even deliberately targeted use of Al to improve air quality and energy consumption

A few recommendations to lower Al's environmental impact...

Design more energy-efficient data centers

<u> ಎ</u>

Improve air quality

· Forecasting and anticipating increases in air pollution

ILLUSTRATIVE

 Simulation of various air quality scenarios based on data such as traffic patterns, industrial activities, and weather conditions

 IQAir Initiative (UN): the project uses AI to analyze data from 25,000 stations and provide air quality forecasts and anticipate pollution peaks

Conception

Leverage Corporate Power Purchase Agreements (CPPA)*, green hydrogen, waste heat, underwater data centers, etc. to reinforce data center energy sustainability

Prioritize less energy-intensive AI models

Limit the use of deep learning, **minimize** algorithm and neural network **training**, and **implement a policy** for archiving, expiring, and deleting data

Using AI with restraint

Encourage AI use that asks "Do I really need this?" before launching new projects

Raise awareness and train users

Educate and equip consumers and end users so that they understand their environmental impact when using Al

7

Reduce energy

consumption

.

... or to use it to support sustainable practices

- Real-time data processing: Al analyzes sensor readings to detect anomalies and excessive consumption
- Learning consumption habits: models are trained on historical data to predict energy needs
- The Energiency project enables manufacturers to identify potential energy savings. The goal is to achieve up to 15% energy savings in one year.

Sources: KPMG research & analysis | * long-term contracts with renewable energy producers, enabling data centers to secure energy supplies and meet legal obligations regarding renewable energy



Utilization

To put it in a nutshell, a 9-step recommendation for cross-functional Al project mode and use case implementation



The recommendation below is to adapt according to the context of each rental company

Please note project speed may vary

FRAME

- Define the needs and use cases key for the business, solving a pain point requiring a potential AI solution
- 2 Identify total project scope (objectives, stakeholders, responsibilities, constraints, usage, KPIs and target budget)
- 3 Assess project according to multiple criteria (impact, feasibility, risks)
- 4 Select a scenario: an external solution provider to work with vs. an in-house solution

SET-UP

- 4 Al compliance documentation: instructions for use, creation of training databases, risk analysis, integration conditions
- 5 Standard compliance documentation: personal data, impact analysis, cybersecurity, data localization, supplier compliance documents
- 6 Contractualization: check, in particular, exclusions of liability and warranty clauses

TEST & LEARN

- **7** Communication → Inform key stakeholders and obtain validation
- 8 Set-up phase → Test phase → Deployment
- System monitoring and evaluation & user feedback











Contents

01 – Introduction to Al

02 – Panorama of most relevant AI use cases for rental companies

03 – Preliminary top priorities for rental companies

04 – Global AI implementation recommendations

05 – Appendix

The identification of relevant AI use cases and their assessment was enriched by responses from rental companies to the online survey

rental companies

Key survey features

Objective Respondents To collect preliminary insights from ERA members on AI use cases With 17 respondents from

Questions asked

- How would you describe your **personal familiarity with Al topics**? Please select an option, from 1: Al-enthusiastic to 5: Al expert
- How would you describe your **company maturity on Al topics**? Please select an option, from 1:Al-enthusiastic to 5: Al expert
- 3 Select among the 40 Al use cases a maximum of 12 that resonate with you or your company
- 4 For each selected Al use case, please assess the following use case, by scoring the impact/accessibility criteria
- 5 Is there any other use case(s) not included in the list that is implemented in your company?
- Is there **any other use case(s)** not implemented in your company that you don't see in the list and think would be particulary relevant for the rental industry?

Comments

Approach to survey answer

- Respondents were given a leaflet for online survey, gathering:
 - a selection of 40 Al use cases, organized by business functions
 - a prioritization methodology, detailing scoring criteria and guiding the assessment process

Respondents profile

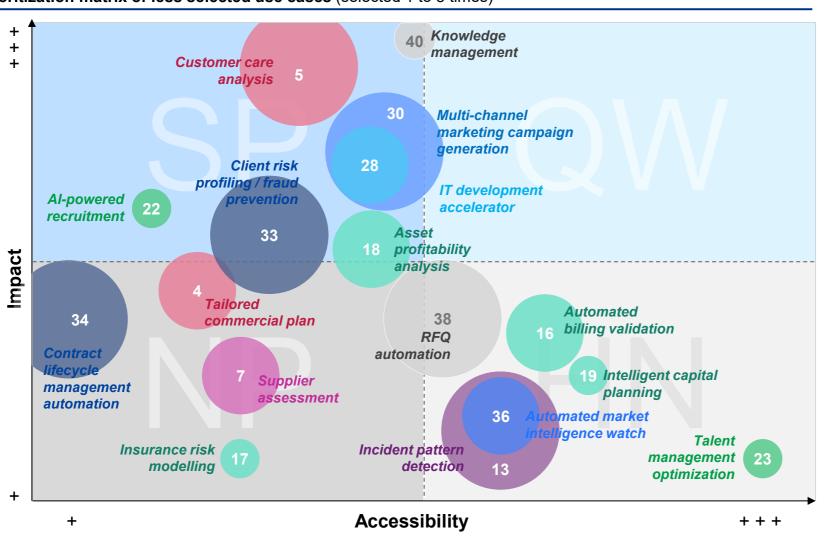
- Respondents have varied Al maturity, with equally distributed levels - a third being either enthusiastic, confirmed or expert
- Companies have overall a rather low Al maturity, with 64% considered as experimenting or having a limited Al adoption

Sources: ERA, KPMG Research & Analysis



Use cases around fraud prevention, client risk profiling, customer care analysis, multi-channel marketing campaigns and incident pattern detection also emerged





Comments

- Few impactful use cases
- 7 strategic use cases (6 of which are related to support functions)
- Top picks (selected 3 times) are:
- Customer care analysis
- Multi-channel marketing campaign
- Client risk profiling / Fraud prevention
- 34 Contract lifecycle management
- 8 RFQ automation

SP Strategic Plays

QW

Quick Wins

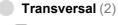
NP

Non-Priority

N Hold for Now

Core business functions

- Sales & AS (2)
- Fleet management (1)
- Maintenance (1)





Number of respondents

Support functions

- Finance (4)
- HR (3)
- IT (1)
- Marketing (1)
- Strategy (1)
- Legal (2)



Sources: ERA, KPMG Research & Analysis

Example of a complete risk impact analysis matrix when implementing an Al chatbot for HR

Most Al-related risks can be mitigated with proper human supervision

	CAUSES	IMPACTS							PROBABILITY	
Families	Examples & ideas	Financial	Legal	Reputational	Operational	Organisational	Societal	Environmental	Occurrence probability	REMEDIES
HUMAN	Dehumanization of processes : reduced human interaction and loss of the personal aspect of recruitment	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	2	Integrate the possibility of making appointments with the HR department despite the presence of the chatbot, reassuring users
DATA	Data confidentiality : risks of data leakage, ethical and legal issues	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	3	Reinforce data security measures. Ensure compliance with regulations such as the GDPR. Make teams aware of the importance of confidentiality
MODEL	Risk of hallucination or generation of harmful content	1	4	3	3	1	1	1	2	Add a prevention step , automated and/or human control loop
	Risk of sub-optimal solution, which serves as a simple search engine on a work chart	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	Ensure that employee queries go beyond the most frequently asked questions, implement an upstream FAQ

Scale from 1 to 4, 1 being low risk and 4 the highest



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